

# Adolescent girls' and women's economic and social empowerment in pastoralist Ethiopia: baseline survey

## Core respondent module

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<b>EDUCATION</b>	
<i>(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)</i>	
<b>Educational Background</b>	
<b>Read:</b> First, I would like to ask you some questions about school.	
1. <b>Is school currently in session in Ethiopia? Meaning, is the interview taking place during the school term?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
2. Have you <u>ever</u> attended formal schooling? <b>If NO, probe:</b>	
Yes..... 1	>> Q3
Have you ever attended preschool, kindergarten, or a formal religious or vocational training school?	No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
2a. Why have you <u>never</u> attended formal schooling? <b>Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.</b>	[ _____ ]
01 = School fees too expensive	16 = Parent / siblings didn't attend
02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too exp	17 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to
go03 = Books or other supplies for school too exp	18 = Not interested, I don't want to go
04 = Transport to school too expensive	19 = Not smart enough, not worthwhile
05 = Lack of transport	20 = Agriculture for your household
06 = School too far from home	21 = Work in family shop/business/income activity (not farming)
generating07 = Unsafe to travel to school	22 = Work (paid /unpaid) for someone outside of hh
08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying/abuse hh	
09 = Stigma / discrimination at school	23 = Migration/displacement
10 = School conflict with beliefs	24 = Own illness or disability
11 = Language at school is different than at home	25 = Illness or disability of other hh
member12 = Quality of education at school is poor	26 = Lack of food
13 = Quality of school facilities are poor	-96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ): _____
14 = No separate toilets for girls at school	-97 = Refused
15 = No female teachers	-99 = Don't know
<b>Academic Schooling</b>	
3. <b>If Q1=1:</b> Are you currently enrolled in an academic school? Yes ..... 1 >> Q4	
Please <u>do not</u> include religious training or short term vocational training.	No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 >> Q5 <i>If</i>
<b>Q1=2:</b> Were you enrolled in an academic school when the most recent session was ending? Please <u>do not</u> include religious training or short term vocational training.	Don't know..... -99
3a. How old were you when you stopped attending academic school? [ ] years old <b>If -98 &gt;&gt; Q5</b> <b>(Never attended= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)</b>	
3b. What is the highest level of academic schooling you attended before you stopped? Use E1 Codes [ ] <b>If the CR has attended religious or short term vocational training, ask for highest academic level attended before starting</b>	
3c. What is your highest academic qualification? [ ] Again, please consider only academic schooling, <u>not</u> including religious or short term vocational training. <b>(Use E2 codes.)</b> <b>If the CR says that the certificate in a religious or short term vocational course is their highest qualification, ask for qualification obtained on the academic schooling track.</b>	

3d. Why did you stop attending academic schooling? **Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.**

[ ] [ ]

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 01 = School fees too expensive                                     | 20 = Banned due to poor academic performance                               |
| 02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too expensive            | 21 = Banned due to bad attendance  |
| 03 = Books or other supplies for school too                        | 22 = Banned due to behavior  |
| 04 = Transport to school too expensive                             | 23 = Agriculture for your household  |
| 05 = Lack of transport   | 24 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) |
| 06 = School too far from home                                      | 25 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone household                           |
| 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an outside of incident | 26 = Migration/displacement  |
| 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse            | 27 = Didn't want to go while menstruating                                  |
| 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school                             | 28 = Own illness or disability   |
| 10 = School conflict with beliefs                                  | 29 = Illness or disability of other household                              |
| 11 = Language at school is different than at home                  | 30 = Lack of food  |
| 12 = Quality of education at school is poor                        | 31 = Married   |
| 13 = Quality of school facilities are poor                         | 32 = Pregnant  |
| 14 = No separate toilets for girls at school                       | 33 = Acquired all the education wanted                                     |
| 15 = No female teachers  | 34 = School closed   |
| 16 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go                   | 35 = Death of a family member  |
| 17 = Not interested, doesn't want to go                            | 36 = Repeated violence at home   |
| 18 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile                             | -96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ): _____                                      |
| 19 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue            | -97 = Refused  |
|  | -99 = Don't know   |

**If highest level of schooling completed is <Grade8, skip to Q5.**

- |   |                 |     |       |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 3e. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam? | Yes.....        | 1   |       |
|   | No.....         | 2   |       |
|   | Refused.....    | -97 | >> Q5 |
|   | Don't know..... | -99 |       |

3f. What percentile did you score on this exam? (for the latest exam) [ ] [ ]  
percentile >> Q5

(Refused = -97; DK = -99)

<p>4. <b>If Q1=1:</b> What level of academic schooling do you currently attend? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. <b>If Q1=2:</b> What level of academic schooling were you attending when the most recent session was ending? Please consider only formal academic schooling, not including religious or short term vocational training. <b>(Use E1 codes.)</b></p> <p>&gt;&gt; <b>Q4b</b> Ask for highest level <u>attended</u>; it does not have to be completed. If the CR is/was attending short term vocational training, ask for highest academic level attended before starting it.</p>		<p><i>If secondary or grade 8</i></p> <p><b>Q4a</b></p> <p><i>If lower than grade 8</i></p>
<p>4a. What is your highest academic qualification? Again, please consider only academic schooling, <u>not</u> including religious or short term vocational training. <b>(Use E2 codes.)</b></p> <p><b>If the CR says that the certificate in a short term vocational or religious course is their highest qualification, ask for highest <u>academic</u> qualification obtained before starting that short term vocational or religious course.</b></p>		<p>[ ] [ ] [ ]</p> <hr/>
<p>4b. Have you ever had to repeat a class in academic school?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>&gt;&gt; <b>Q4e</b></p>
<p>4c. Which classes have you repeated? <b>Use E1 codes. Select all that apply.</b></p>		<p>[ ] / [ ] / [ ] / [ ] / [ ]</p>
<p>4d. How many times have you repeated classes in academic school in total? <b>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</b></p>		<p>[ ] [ ] times</p>
<p>4e. At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled in this academic schooling, how many students were in your class? <b>If CR is unsure, prompt him/her to estimate</b> [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] students <b>-97, -98, -99</b>&gt;&gt; <b>4h</b> <b>(Refused= -97; NA = -98; DK= -99)</b></p>		
<p>4f. What position were you in your class? <b>If CR is unsure, prompt him/her to estimate.</b> [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] students <b>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</b></p>		
<p>4g. What position were you in your class? <b>Read response options aloud.</b></p>		<p>Top 10% ..... 1</p> <p>Top 11-25%..... 2</p> <p>26-50% percentile..... 3</p> <p>51-75 percentile..... 4</p> <p>76-89 percentile..... 5</p> <p>Bottom 10%. ..... 6</p> <p><b>Do not read:</b> Refused..... -97</p> <p><b>Do not read:</b> Don't know..... -99</p>
<p><b>If highest level of schooling attended is &lt;Grade8, skip to Q5.</b></p>		
<p>4h. Did you take the Grade 8 Ministry Exam?</p>		<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>
		<p>&gt;&gt; <b>Q5</b></p>

4i. What percentile did you score on this exam? the latest if CR have taken it more than one time) [ ] percentile

(Refused = -97; DK = -99)

**Non-Academic Training**

5. Are you currently enrolled in religious training, short term vocational training, or an apprenticeship? Yes.....1  
 No .....2 >> Q5b  
 Refused..... -97

5a. Which of these are you currently attending? **Read list, and select all that apply.** Religious training .....1  
 Short term vocational training .....2  
 Apprenticeship.....3  
 Refused..... -97

5b. <b>If Q5=1:</b> Have you <u>ever</u> been enrolled in <u>any other</u> religious schooling, short term vocational training, or an apprenticeship? <b>Q5=2:</b> Have you <u>ever</u> been enrolled in any religious schooling, short term vocational training, or an apprenticeship?	Yes..... 1 No .....2 >> <b>skip to 5d</b> Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
5c. Which of these did you previously attend? <b>Read list, and select all that apply.</b>	Religious training..... 1 Short term vocational training ..... 2 Apprenticeship..... 3 Refused..... -97
<b>If Q5=NO or REFUSED and Q7b=NO or REFUSED, skip to instructions before Q6.</b>	
5d. <b>If Q5a=1 or Q5c=1:</b> How many months or years of <u>religious training</u> have you attended? <b>If more than 12 months, only enter years.</b>	[ ] [ ] months [ ] [ ] years <b>(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)</b>
5e. <b>If Q5a=2 or Q5c=2:</b> How many months or years of short term <u>vocational training</u> have you attended? <b>If more than 12 months, only enter years.</b>	[ ] [ ] months [ ] [ ] years <b>(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)</b>
5f. <b>If Q5a=3 or Q5c=3:</b> How many months or years of <u>apprenticeship</u> have you attended? <b>If more than 12 months, only enter years.</b>	[ ] [ ] months [ ] [ ] years <b>(None= 0; Refused= -97; DK= -99)</b>
5g. <b>If Q5a=2,3 or Q5c=2,3:</b> What field(s) was this training or apprenticeship in? <b>Use E4 codes.</b>	[ ] / [ ] / [ ] / [ ]
5h. Do you have a certificate from this religious training, short term vocational training, or apprenticeship?	Yes ..... 1 No .....2 >> <b>skip to Q6</b> Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
5i. What certificate(s) do you have? <b>(Use E5 codes.) List all that apply.</b>	[ ] / [ ] / [ ] / [ ]
<b>Current School</b>	
<b>If Q5=1, read:</b> Now I would like to ask you some questions about your current academic or formal vocational school. <b>Otherwise, skip to Q20.</b>	
6. What is the name of your school? <b>If school is not currently in session, refer to the most recent school in all following questions. (Use E3 codes. Use DK = -99.)</b>	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
6a. Is this school coed or girls/boys only?	Coed..... 1 Girls Only.....2 >> <b>skip to Q6c</b> Boys Only..... 3
6b. Does this school have separate toilets or latrines for girls and boys	Yes..... 1 No, not separate ..... 2 No, no toilet or latrine at the school..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<b>If respondent is male</b>	
6c. Does your school have facilities or resources that girls can use when they are menstruating?	Yes ..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 <b>skip to Q7</b> Don't know..... -99



6d. What are these facilities or resources? **Circle all that.....**  
**are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After**  
**each response, prompt "Anything else?" until there are no**  
**more items listed.**

- Special room .....1
- Toilets.....2
- Spare uniform.....3
- Menstrual hygiene products..... 4
- Bins.....5
- Washing facilities for hands/body.....6
- Other (*specify*).....96
- Refused..... -97
- Don't know..... -99

7. **If Q1=1:** How do you get to school each day?  
**If Q1=2:** How did you get to school each day when school was in session?  
**Select all that apply. Do NOT read responses aloud, but prompt to make sure you have all modes of transport**  
**before continuing to the next question.**

- I live at school.....1
- On foot.....2
- Bicycle.....3
- Family car or motorbike ..... 4
- School bus / minibus.....5
- Public bus / minibus / coach, shared taxi /  
Bajaj / motorbike, horse cart 6
- Private hire taxi ..... 7
- Other (*specify*) -----96
- Refused..... -97
- Don't know..... -99

**If only '1' was recorded, skip to Q8.**

7a. **If Q1=1:** How long does it usually take you to get  
to school (one way) including time waited, using this  
main  
method/combination of methods of transport? (*in minutes*)

[ ] [ ] [ ] minutes  
**(Refused= -97; DK= -99)**

**If Q1=2:** How long did it take you to get to school (one  
way) including time waited, using this main  
method/combination of methods of transport before  
the session ended? (*in minutes*)

- 7b. Do you feel safe when travelling to school? **Read** Yes, all of the time.....1. **skip to Q8**  
**response options aloud unless otherwise noted.** Yes, only some of the time..... 2  
No, never ..... 3  
**Do not read:** Refused..... -97 **skip to Q8**  
**Do not read:** Don't know..... -99 **skip to Q8**

<p>7c. Why don't you feel safe? <b>List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe:</b> "Anything else?"</p>	<p>Harrasment/abuse from adults .....1  Harrasment/abuse from children .....2  Animals .....3  Traffic, fear of accidents .....4  Natural hazards.....5  Bad roads/paths .....6  Violence/Civil war/Conflict ..... 7  Other (<b>specify</b>)-----96  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
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<p>8. Do you feel safe while you are at school most off the time? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b></p>	<p>Yes, all of the time.....1 &gt;&gt; Q9  Yes, some of the time .....2  No, never .....3  <b>Do not read:</b> Refused..... -97 &gt;&gt; Q9  <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know..... -99 &gt;&gt; Q9</p>
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<p>8a. Why don't you feel safe? <b>List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe:</b> "Anything else?"</p>	<p>Fear of teachers.....1  Fear of other school staff (not teachers)...2  Fear of students .....3  Fear non-school individuals.....4  Dirty/unsanitary environment .....5  Unsafe infrastructure/furniture .....6  Fear of Covid-19 ..... 8  Other (<b>specify</b>)-----96  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
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<p>9. Do you feel that you can speak up in class when you have a comment or question? <b>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b></p>	<p>Never/rarely..... 0  Sometimes ..... 1  Often ..... 2  <b>Do not know:</b> Refused..... -97  <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know..... -99</p>
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<p>10. <b>If Q1=1:</b> Do you currently hold a leadership position at school? For example, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a schoolclub?   <b>If Q1=2:</b> Did you hold a leadership position at school in the most recent session? For example, school captain, vice captain, class monitor, class representative, or head of a school club?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1  No..... 2  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
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11. Does your school have a counselor?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>> Q12
	Don't know.....	-99	
11a. Have you ever visited the counselor?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>> Q12
	Don't know.....	-99	
11b. Was it confidential?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
11c. Did you feel that the counselor was helpful?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
12. <b>If Q1=1:</b> How many days was school in session during the past <u>2 weeks</u> ? <b>If Q1=2:</b> "How many days was school in session during the last two weeks that it was in normal session?"	[ ] [ ]		0,-97,-99 >> Q13
	(N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)		
12a. <b>If Q1=1 :</b> How many days did you miss school in the last <u>2 weeks</u> ? <b>If Q1=2 :</b> "How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?"	[ ] [ ]		0,-97,-99 >> Q13
	(N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)		
12b. Why did you miss school? <b>Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.</b> [ ] [ ]			
01 = Not able to pay school fees	19 = Agriculture for your household		
02 = Lack of uniform / shoes / clothes for school	20 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity		
03 = Lack of books or other supplies for school	(not farming)		
04 = Transport to school too expensive	21 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household		
05 = Lack of transport	22= Menstruation		
06 = School too far from home	23 = Own illness or disability		
07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school	24 = Illness or disability of other household member		
08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse	25 = Married		
09 = Stigma / discrimination at school	26 = Pregnant		
10 = School conflict with beliefs	27 = Acquired all the education wanted		
11 = Quality of education at school is poor	28 = School not open / functioning		
12 = Quality of school facilities are poor	29 = Teachers are absent		
13 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / allow me to go	30 = Social / religious / cultural activities or reasons		
14 = Not interested, doesn't want to go	31 = Lack of Food		
15 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile	32 = Death of a household member		
16 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue	33 = Went to market		
-96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ): _____			
17 = Banned due to poor academic performance	-97 = Refused		
18 = Banned due to behavior	-98 = No second reason given		
	-99 = Don't know		
12c. How many days were you late for school in the last 2	[ ] [ ]		(N/A =-98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)

weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?			
13. During the last 12 months, have you missed more than onewhole week of school at any one time?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
Please do not include school holidays, national holidays, etc.	Refused.....	-97	>>Q14
	Don't know.....	-99	

13a. Why did you miss school? **Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.** [ ]

\_\_\_\_\_ ]01 = Not able to pay school fees 19 = Agriculture for your household

02 = Lack of uniform / shoes / clothes for school 20 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity 03 = Lack of books or other supplies for school (not farming)

04 = Transport to school too expensive 21 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household 05 = Lack of transport 22 = Menstruation

06 = School too far from home 23 = Own illness or disability

07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school 24 = Illness or disability of other household member 25 = Married

08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse 26 = Pregnant

09 = Stigma / discrimination at school 27 = Acquired all the education wanted

10 = School conflict with beliefs 28 = School not open / functioning 11 = Quality of education at school is poor 29 = Teachers are absent

12 = Quality of school facilities are poor 30 = Social / religious / cultural activities or reasons 13 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / allow me to go 31 = Lack of Food

14 = Not interested, doesn't want to go 32 = Death of a household member

15 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile 33 = Went to market

16 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue 34 = Due to violence at home -96 =

Other (**specify**): \_\_\_\_\_

17 = Banned due to poor academic performance -97 = Refused

18 = Banned due to behavior -98 = No second reason given

-99 = Don't know

14. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of academic education would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E1 codes. Ref= -97, DK= -99) [ ] [ ] \_\_\_\_\_

14a. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What academic degree would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E2 codes. -97=Ref, -99=DK) [ ] [ ] \_\_\_\_\_

**PAID WORK**

*(Note: This section was adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)*

**Read:** Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things.

1. Have you done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your ..... Yes 1  
 family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house ..... No 2  
 including asking people on the street for money. Refused..... -97 >> **Q10**  
 Don't know.....-99

**Read:** I would like to ask you some questions about these activities you have done to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's start with the activity you spent the most time on during the year.

	2. What was this activity? <b>Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.)</b>	2a. Please briefly describe the job(s) you did under this activity. <b>If activity was related to PSNP, indicate that here.</b>	3. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity? -97=Refused <b>0 &gt;&gt; Q6</b>	4. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for <b>[ACTIVITY]</b> ? -77=In Kind -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	5. Did you get to keep all or some of the payment for earnings for this activity over the past four weeks? 01=No, none 02=Yes, all of it 03=Yes, some of it 04 = Not yet paid -97=Refused, -99=DK
a.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
b.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
c.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
d.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
e.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
f.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
g.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
h.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ] birr	[ ][ ]
	6. Who made the decision for you to start doing <b>[ACTIVITY]</b> ? <b>Read response options aloud.</b> 1=You alone 2=Your parent/guardian(s) alone 3=You and your parent/guardians 4=Someone else alone 5= You and someone else -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	7. If the decision were solely up to you, would you continue to do <b>[ACTIVITY]</b> ? 1=Yes 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know	8. Do you feel safe while you are doing <b>[ACTIVITY]</b> ? <b>Read response options aloud.</b> 1=Yes, all of the time 2=Yes, some of the time 3=No, never -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	9. Did you do any other activity in the last year to get money or things for yourself or your family? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know <b>If YES, cont to next row. Otherwise &gt;&gt; Q10</b>	
a.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
b.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
c.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
d.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
e.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
f.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
g.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
h.	[ ][ ]		[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]

<p>10. What jobs are there for adolescent girls in <b>[rural Somali: urban Somali, rural Afar: urban? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt:</b> "Any Beauty Parlours .... 1  Babysitting/childcare..... 2  Tailoring..... 3  Private tutoring..... 4  Shop/kiosk keeping..... 5  Housemaid ..... 6  Informal cooking for neighbours..... 7  Informal cleaning for neighbours..... 8  Agricultural labor/livestock herdig ..... 9  Factory/industry work..... 10  Flower farm / floriculture work..... 11  Vegetable farm ..... 12  Hotel work..... 13  Petty trading ..... 14  Civil service (government work) ..... 15  Lottery ..... 16  None..... -98  Other (<i>specify</i>)  ----- 9  6  Refused..... -97  Don't know.....-99</p>	<p>11. What jobs are there for adolescent boys in <b>[rural Somali: urban Somali,,rural Afar: urban Afar? Circle all that apply. Do not read response options</b>  Mechanics..... 1  Porters ..... 2  Barbers ..... 3  Working in construction ..... 4  Private tutoring..... 5  Shop/kiosk keeping ..... 6  Transport worker ..... 7  Restaurants ..... 8  Agricultural labor/livestock herding . 10  Factory/industry work ..... 11  Flower farm / floriculture work..... 12  Vegetable farm..... 13  Hotel work..... 14  Petty trading ..... 15  Civil service (government work) ..... 16  Lottery ..... 17  Assistant car/bajaj driver ..... 18  None.....-98  Other (<i>specify</i>)  ----- 9  6  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
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<b>Job Search (includes paid-work job outside the household or starting own business)</b>		
<b>Read:</b> Next I would like to ask you some questions about for a Job or starting a business. looking		
12. Are you interested in having a (another) job?	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q14   >> Q14
13. Why aren't you interested in having a (another) job? <b>Select the main reason.</b>	Happy with my current job/business..... 1 Age (too young)..... 2 Full-time student..... 3 Social reasons (family doesn't let me work)..... 4 96 Disability or chronic illness..... 5 Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work..... 6 -99	Do not want to work..... 7 No jobs available/discouragement ..... 8 Don't plan on staying in area for very long 9 ----- Other ( <i>specify</i> ) Refused..... -97 Don't know.....
14. Have you actively searched for a job within the last year?	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q17
15. What methods have you used to search for a job? <b>Select all that apply.</b>	Contacted public sectors human resource office/employers.....1 Contacted private human resource office/employers..... 2 Placed/answered job ads in newspapers/media (but not offices of social media).....3 .....11 Social media..... 4 Asked friends, relatives or other personal connections.....5 Tried to start own business.....6	Contacted cash-for-work program/ PSNP... 9 Contacted an NGO .....10 Contacted job creation and enterprise development government Broker (delala) (registered private agency)12 Broker (delala) (unregistered private agency) ..... 13 Casual labour pool ..... 14 Went door-to-door looking for work ..... 15 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) ----- 96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... ' -99
16. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in finding a job? <b>Select one.</b>	Not enough jobs available..... 1 Underqualified/unqualified for available jobs/lack of experience..... 2 Overqualified for available jobs..... 3 Age..... 4 Disability/chronic illness..... 5 Lack of personal or political connections..... 6 Lack of proper/suitable education/training..... 7 Bribery/corruption..... 8 Wages are too low..... 9 too	Legal issues ..... 13 Safety ..... 14 Family/social restrictions..... 15 Lack of interest..... 16 Not getting paid ..... 17 Lack of money to get started ..... 18 Language problem..... 19 ..... Political instability 20 Lack of tools needed for the job ..... 21 Payment for delala (registered and/or unregistered)

Available jobs are too far away.....	10	high .....	22
Discrimination by employers.....	11	Addiction (not drug/alcohol free)	23
Harassment or discrimination (other than by employers).....	12	Other ( <i>specify</i> ) -----	96
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99

<b>17. What is your main source of information for employment opportunities? <i>Select one.</i></b>			
Job ads on newspapers, billboards, flyers.....	1	Job ads on social media, radio, TV .....	9
Job ads on the internet (job portal websites) or SMS.....	2	Do not have any sources of information	10
Information from Job creation and enterprise development offices of gov't...	3	Door-to-door searches .....	11
Private employment agency (registered broker) .....	4		
Family/relatives.....	5	NGOs.....	13
		Public sectors' human resource office/employers....	14
		Private sectors' human resource office/employers ...	15
Friends/neighbors/acquaintances.....	6	Other ( <i>specify</i> ) -----	96
Political connections.....	7	Refused.....	-97
Private emp't agency (unregistered Broker (delala)).....	8	Don't know.....	-99

<b>18. Are you interested in starting your own business?</b>			
Yes.....	1		>> Q20
No .....	2		
Refused.....	-97		>>Q20
Don't know.....	-99		

<b>19. Why aren't you interested in starting your own business? <i>Select main reason.</i></b>			
Happy with my current job/business.....	1	Too many requirements to get license	11
Age (too young).....	2	Lack of information on how to start.....	12
Full-time student.....	3	New to local area .....	13
Social reasons (family doesn't let me work).....	4	Political instability/safety concern.....	14
Disability or chronic illness.....	5	Lack of infrastructure.....	16
Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work.....	6	Fear of not making enough money.....	17
Do not want to work.....	7	Other ( <i>specify</i> ) -----	-96
Don't plan on staying in area for very long.....	8	Refused.....	-97
Discouragement.....	9	Don't know.....	-99
Lack of capital/ resources/ credit/ space.....	10		

<b>20. Have you actively attempted to set up your own business within the last year?</b>			
Yes.....	1		
No .....	2		
Refused.....	-97		>> Q22
Don't know.....	-99		



21. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in starting your own business? <b>Select one.</b>	
Age..... 1	The requirements to get license(s) ..... 11
Disability/chronic illness..... 2	Lack of information/training on running a business well 12
Lack of personal or political connections...3	New to local area .....13
Lack of proper/suitable education..... 4	Political instability/safety concern ..... 14
Bribery/corruption..... 5	Lack of infrastructure ..... 15
Legal issues..... 6	Not making enough money..... 16
Lack of enough time..... 7	Other ( <b>specify</b> )----- -96
Harassment or discrimination .....8	Refused..... -97
Not lack of enough capital/resources/credit/space/training.....9	Don't know.....-99

22. What is your main source of information for starting a	
business?Family/relatives..... 1	Do not have any sources of information..... 7
Friends/neighbors/acquaintances.....2	
Political connections.....3	Private employment agency (unregistered Broker/ delala).....8
NGOs.....4	Public sectors' human resource office/employers.....9
private employment agency (registered delala) 5	
Job creation and enterprise development offices of Government .....6	Private sectors' human resource office/employers .....10
	Other ( <b>specify</b> )----- 96
	Refused..... -97
	Don't know..... -99

**Mobility**

**Read:** Now I am going to ask some questions about places that you go.

**(Note: Questions 1-4a were drawn from or inspired by the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEAI, Module G6.)**

<p>1. How many times in the past 3 months have you travelled outside of your kebele?  <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b></p>	<p>Everyday ..... 1                  Every week at least once..... 2                  Every 2 weeks at least once ..... 3                  Every month at least once..... 4                  Less than once a month..... 5                  Never ..... 6  <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97  <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99</p>
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**For questions 2-4a, proceed across each row before proceeding to the next row.**

	<p>2. In the past three months, how often have you gone to <b>[place]</b>? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b></p> <p>Everyday ..... 1                  Every week at least once (at least 12x) .2                  Every 2 weeks at least once (6-11x)...3                  Every month at least once (3-5x)...4                  Less than once a month (1- 5                  Never ..... 6  <b>Do not read:</b> Ref.... -97  <b>Do not read:</b> DK..... -99</p>	<p>3. If you were to go to <b>[place]</b> , would you need permission from someone?                   Yes... 1 &gt;&gt; Q4 if                  No... 2 Q2&lt;6;  <b>Next row</b>                  Ref... -97 if Q2=6                  DK... -99</p>	<p>3a. Who is the MAIN person you would need permission from?                   1. Boyfriend/girlfriend                  2. A female friend my age                  A male friend my age                  4. Spouse                  5. Mother                  6. Father                  7. Older brother                  8. Married older sister.....                  9. Other female household member                  10. Oth male hh member,                  11. Oth non-hh mbr, female                  96. Other (<b>specify</b>)                   97. Refused, 98 don't know -99</p>	<p>4. If you went to <b>[place]</b> , could you typically travel there alone if you wanted to?                   Yes... 1                  No... 2                  Ref... -97 &gt;&gt;                  DK... -99 <b>next row</b></p>	<p>4a. Who would typically travel with you?                   Boyfriend/girlfriend.....                  1 A female friend my age.... 2 A male friend my age..... 3 Spouse .....4                  Mother.....5                  Father .....6                  Older brother .....7                  Married older sister ..8                  Oth hh member, female .....9                  Oth hh member, male 10                  Oth non-hh mbr, female... 11                  Oth non-hh mbr, male .....12                  Other (<b>specify</b>) ----- 96                  Refused..... -97                  Don't know..... -99</p>
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i. The market	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
ii. The home of a relative, friend, or neighbor	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
iii. Church / temple / mosque	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]

iv. Place in the community where you feel comfortable with friends (i.e., playground, sports field, open field, forest, herding place, fetching place, river)	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
---	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

**Voice**

5. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with.....Yes 1  
 people in your age group, such as siblings and friends? No ..... 2  
 Refused.....  
 -97Don't  
 know..... -99

6. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with.....Yes 1  
 people who are much older than you, such as parents and the elderly?..... No 2  
 Refused.....  
 -97Don't  
 know..... -99

**Note: Q7 was drawn from the Global Early Adolescent Study.**

7. **Read:** Now I would like to ask how often you think the following things are true for you. **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

**Response options for Q7**

- Never/rarely..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Often ..... 3
- Do not read aloud:** Refused..... -97
- Do not read aloud:** Don't know..... -99

7a. My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things.	[ ]
7b. My parents or guardians listen when I share my opinion.	[ ]
7c. My friends ask my advice when they have a problem.	[ ]
7d. If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood ( <b>eg. abuse/violence on female students, Destruction of school property</b> ) I feel I can tell someone and they will listen.	[ ]
7e. I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt.	[ ]
7f. I can ask adults for help when I need it.	[ ]

8. **Read:** Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

**Response options for Q8**

- Not at all..... 1
- Not much..... 2
- A little bit..... 3
- A great deal..... 4

**Do not read aloud:** Refused.....

-97 **Do not read aloud:** N/A / CR lives independently..... -98 **Do not read aloud:** Don't know..... -99

8a. how much say you have on the amount of time you spend helping around the house?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8b. how much education you will get?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8c. when to marry?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8d. who to marry?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8e. who you want to be friends with?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8f. what to do in your free time?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8g. whether you can leave the house?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8h. whether you can be involved in income-generating activities?	<input type="checkbox"/>

9. Which of these things is *not* part of negotiation skills? **Read.....** Establish ground rules for yourself 1  
**response options aloud unless otherwise noted.** Clearly state what you want and why..... 2  
 Don't let the other person have a chance to say their point of view..... 3  
 Brainstorm solutions and agree on one .... 4  
**Don't read:** Refused ..... -97  
**Don't read:** Don't know..... -99

10. Is there public transport available within walking distance to you that enables you to access	Yes
.....1the services you need?	No
..... 2	Ref.....-97 >> Q11 DK..... -99
10a. Do you use this public transport?	Yes.....1 >> Q11 No..... 2 Ref.....-97 >> Q11 DK..... -99

10b. Why do you not use this public transport?	Cost.....1
	Safety.....2
	Other
	<b>(specify)</b> -96
	Refused.....
	-97
	DK..... -
	99

**Self Efficacy (Schwarzer and Jerusalem, 1995)**

**Read:** Now I will read a list of statements. Please tell me if the statement is not at all true, hardly true, moderately true or exactly true.

**After reading each statement, read the response list aloud.**

Codes for

Q11-Q210=

Not at all

true 2= Hardly

true

3=

Moderately

true4=

Exactly true

-97=**(Do not read aloud):** No response

-99=**(Do not read aloud):** Don't know

11. I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	
12. If someone opposes me, I can find the means and ways to get what I want.	
13. It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals.	
14. I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.	
15. Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations.	
16. I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.	
17. I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.	
18. When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions.	
19. If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution.	
20. I can usually handle whatever comes my way.	

**Role Models**

**(Note: The definition of role model was taken from Bricheno and Thornton (2007).)**

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about role models. By role model, I mean someone who you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like.

1. Is there a person that you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be .....Yes 1  
 like? This does not need to be someone that you know personally.  
 No..... 2 >> *instr*  
 Refused..... -97 *before*  
 Don't know..... -99 *Q2*

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about this person. If there is more than one, think of the person you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like the most.

- 1a. Is this person in the household? Yes..... 1  
 No..... 2  
 Refused..... -97  
 Don't know..... -99

- 1b. What is this person's relationship to you? [ ]
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1=Mother                                  | 11=Adolescent program leader ( <i>specify program</i> ) __                       |
| 2=Father                                  | 12=Male friend   |
| 3=Grandmother                             | 13=Female friend   |
| 4=Grandfather                             | 14=Community leader  |
| 5=Sister                                  | 15=Someone else in your community ( <i>specify role in the community</i> ) _____ |
| 6=Brother                                 | 16=Someone famous ( <i>specify</i> ) _____                                       |
| 7=Aunt                                    | 17 = Religious leader  |
| 8=Uncle                                   | -96=Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____   |
| 9=Other relative ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ | -97=Refused  |
| 10=Teacher                                | -99=Don't know   |

1c. What are the two main characteristics of this person that you admire most? **Do not read list aloud.**(-97=Refused; -99=DK)

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Characteristic 1: [ ]                                      | Characteristic 2: [ ]  |
| 1 = Nice looking job,                                      | 13 = Successful (e.g., in marriage, education, wealth, sports, etc.) |
| 2 = Brave/Strong   | 14 =   |
| 3 = Positive personality (e.g., cheerful, happy, friendly) | 15 = Helpful   |
| Hardworking4 = Respectful of others                        | 16 = Independent/Self-Reliant  |
| 5 = Loyal  | 17 = Confident   |
| 6 = Honest   | -95 = Nothing  |
| 7 = Caring / kind  | -96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____                                 |
| 8 = Smart / intelligent / well-educated                    | -97 = Refused  |
| 9 = Religious / devout                                     | -98 = No second characteristic given                                 |
| 10 = Politically active                                    | -99 = Don't  |
| 11 = Contributes to community know                         |  |
| 12 = Challenges norms                                      |  |

**Trust and Collective Action**

***Question 2 was adapted from the World Values Survey.***

2. Now I would like to ask you more questions about how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? ***(Read answers aloud unless otherwise noted.)***

**Codes for Q2**

1= Trust completely  
 2= Trust somewhat  
 3= Do not trust very much  
 4= Do not trust at all  
 -97=**(Do not read aloud)**: Refused  
 -99=**(Do not read aloud)**: Don't know

- 2a. People in your family
- 2b. People in your sub-kebele
- 2c. People you know personally
- 2d. People you meet for the first time
- 2e. People of another religion
- 2f. People of another ethnicity
- 2g. People of another nationality

3. In the last 12 months, have you felt worried or afraid due to things ..... Yes 1  
 happening in your community? No..... 2  
 Refused..... -97  
 Don't know..... -99

4. How important are the following in supporting the needs of young people like you? **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

**Response options for Q4**

1=Very important                      4=Not at all important  
 2=Somewhat important              -97=**Do not read**: Refused  
 3=Not very important                -99=**Do not read**: Don't know

- 4a. The youth league?
- 4b. The Women's Association?
- 4c. The Development Army
- 4d. Local youth

**Question 5 was adapted from the World Values Survey.**

5. What is your main source of credible information? **If..... Newspapers 1**  
**more than one source, select main source. Do not read options.** Television..... 2  
 Radio..... 3  
 Community meetings..... 4  
 Ethiopian government ..... 5  
 Religious institution (church, mosque, etc) ..... 6  
 Teacher/School ..... 7  
 Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc) ..... 8  
 Other Internet sources ..... 9  
 NGOs ..... 10  
 Other (**specify**)----- 96  
 Refused..... -97  
 Don't know..... -99



<b>Question 6a and b was adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 Survey.</b>		
6. In the last 12 months, have you done any of the following:		
6a. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused	-97
	Don't know	-99
6b. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused	-97
	Don't know	-99

**MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS**

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

**Marital History**

- 1. Are you currently married or living together with a partner as if married?
 

Yes.....1	>> <b>Q3</b>
No .....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-
	99
- 2. Have you ever been married or lived together with a partner as if married?
 

Yes	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99
- 3. Have you been married or lived with a partner only once or more than once?
 

Once	1
More than once.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-
	99

**First Partner**

**Read:** For the following questions, please tell me about your first partner/first marriage.

4. In what year did you first start living with this partner? *Use local calendar. (Refused=-97; Never lived together=-98; DK=-99)*

*If never lived together, skip to Q5.*

4a. How old were you when you first started living with this partner? *(Refused = -97; DK = -99)*    years old

4b. How old was this partner when you first started living together? *(Refused = -97; DK = -99)*    years old

5. In what year did you first get married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony? *Use local calendar. If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about year respondent started to consider him/herself married. (Refused=-97; Never got married=-98; DK=-99)*

5a. How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? *If no formal ceremony, inquire about age CR started to consider him/herself married. (Ref=-97; DK=-99)*    years old

5b. How old was this partner when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? *If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age of partner when respondent started to consider him/herself married. (Refused=-97; DK=-99)*    years old

6. How long did you know this partner before the marriage/formal wedding ceremony? Include time even before courtship began, where applicable. *Fill in months only if less than 1 year. Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Refused=-97; DK=-99)*    Years    Days

7. How old were you when you were first betrothed to this partner? *(Ref=-97; Never=-98; DK=-99)*    years old

**Skip to Q9 if Q4=-98.**

8. How long after you got married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony did you start living together permanently? *Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Ref = -97; Lived Together Before Marriage= -98; DK = -99)*

[ ] Years

Months

[ ] Days

9. At the time of your marriage, were you ready to marry or would you.....

Ready to be married	1
Would have rather waited.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

10. Who made the decision for you to get married?

Self, because of a pregnancy.....	1
Self, for other reasons .....	2
Own parents.....	3
One of own other relatives.....	4
Friends .....	5
Spouse .....	6
The police .....	7
Church/religious authority.....	8
Other ( <i>specify</i> )-----	96
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

10a. Did you feel pressure from your parents to get married?.....	Yes	1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
10b. Did you feel pressure from your peers to get married? Yes .....		1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
10c. If you hadn't gotten married when you did, would you have faced any consequences for not getting married? Yes .....		1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97 >> Q11
	Don't know.....	-99
10d. Describe the consequences you would have faced.	<b>1. Beating /Physical violence</b> 2. Conflict with the spouse relatives 3. restricting of the mobility 4. Suicide 5. disappearance 6.Others (please mention)	
11. Were there any marriage payments?	Yes .....	1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97 >> Q12
	Don't know.....	-99
11a. Were these payments... <i>Read options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply. For each selection, ask an estimate of the value of the payment that was agreed upon, even if it has not been completed yet. (-97=Refused, -99=DK)</i>	From the husband's parents to [ ]	
	the wife's parents .....	1
	[ ] From the husband's parents .....	2
	From the wife's parents to the birr and husband .....	3
	From the husband's parents to birr the wife and husband .....	4
	From the husband to the wife.....	5 [ ]
	birr From the wife to the husband.....	6 [ ]
	] birr	
	<b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....	-97
	<b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....	-99
12. Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage broker I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage by lobbying the girl but receiving money from the man.	Yes .....	1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
13. Did this marriage involve abduction?	Yes .....	1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97 >> Q14

	Don't know.....	-99	
13a. Was it forced or voluntary (e.g. an elopement)?	Forced.....	1	
	Voluntary (elopment).....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't Know.....	-99	
14. Were there any co-wives in this marriage at any point during the marriage?	Yes	1	
	No .....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>> Q15
	Don't know.....	-99	
14a. <b>For girls:</b> How many co-wives did you have? <b>For boys:</b> How many co-wives were there in this marriage? ( <i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i> )			[ ]
14b. How many of these co-wives were married to this partner before you got married? ( <i>Ref=-97; DK=-99</i> )			[ ] [ ]

15. Was this marriage arranged?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> <b>Q16</b>
15a. Did you know about it beforehand?	Yes.....1 No..... 2 Refused..... - 97Don't know..... - 99	>> <b>Q16</b>
15b. Did you agree to it?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... - 97Don't know..... - 99	
16. Are you still married to this partner? <i>bef</i>	Yes.....1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> <b>instr</b> <b>Q17</b> >> <b>instr</b> <b>bef</b> <b>Q17</b>
16a. How old were you when the marriage ended? ( <i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i> )	[ ] [ ] yrs old	
16b. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from this partner?	Widowed.....1 Divorced.....2 Separated.....3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> <b>instr</b> <b>after Q19</b>
17. Where does your partner live for most of the year? <b>Q18</b>	Same dwelling in same village..... 1 Other dwelling in same village.....2 Nearby village.....3 Elsewhere in woreda.....4 Elsewhere in Ethiopia ( <i>specify</i> ).....5 Another country ( <i>specify</i> ).....6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>>
17a. Why does this partner not live in the household for most of the year?	For work ( <i>specify type of work</i> )..... 1 To look for work ( <i>specify type of work</i> )...2 Schooling.....3 Living in the other wife's household.....4 Other ( <i>specify</i> )..... 96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

18. Does this partner live in your household currently?	Yes.....1	
	No..... 2	>> Q19
	Refused..... -97	
19. How old is this partner? ( <i>Refused = -97; DK = -99</i> )		_ _  years
<b>If widowed from this first partner, read:</b> I am so sorry for your loss. I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, if it is okay.		
<b>If divorced/separated from this first partner, read:</b> I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, even though you are no longer together, if it is okay.		
20. <b>If still married:</b> What is the highest level of education this partner has attended? ( <i>Use E1 codes</i> )		
<b>If no longer married:</b> What is the highest level of education this partner had attended during your		_
marriage? ( <i>Use E1 codes</i> )		

21. <b>If still married:</b> What is this partner's primary daily activity? ( <i>Use L1 codes</i> )		
<b>If no longer married:</b> What was this partner's primary daily activity while you were married? ( <i>Use L1 codes</i> )		_

**Current Partner**  
**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about the current partner that you are married to or living with as if married to.  
**If CR claims they do not have a current partner that they are married or living with as is married, skip to Q35.**

22. Where does your current partner live for most of the year?	Same dwelling in same village/community 1	>> Q25
	Other dwelling in same village/community 2	Nearby Village
	.....	
	3	
	Elsewhere in woreda.....4	
	Elsewhere in Ethiopia ( <i>specify</i> )..... 5	
	Another country ( <i>specify</i> )..... 6	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	
22a. Why does your current partner not live in your household for most of the year? ( <i>specify type of work</i> )	For work 1	
	To look for work ( <i>specify type of work</i> )...2	Schooling
	.....	
	3	
	Living in the other wife's house.....4	
	Other ( <i>specify</i> ).....	96





Decision not made/not applicable .....	98	
Refuse .....	-97	
Don't Know .....	-99	
<b>28. Who in your household usually has the final say on: (<i>Read response options.</i>)</b>		
a. How the money you yourself earn will be used?		
b. How the money your spouse / partner earns will be used?		
c. Selling household assets?		
d. Making major household purchases?		
e. Spending on food?		
f. Your children's schooling (whether they should go, what school they should attend)?		
g. Your children's healthcare?		
h. Opening a bank account?		
i. Your own healthcare?		
<b>Engagement</b>		
29. Now I would like to ask about marriage and how it happens. Have.....	Yes	1
your parents ever promised you in marriage?	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97 >> Q31
	Don't know.....	-99
29a. How old were you when you first heard that you were promised in <input type="text"/> ] years		
old marriage? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)		
30. <i>If CR is female:</i> Have you or your parents ever received a request .....	Yes	1
from a suitor asking to marry you?	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
31. Have your parents or family members ever discussed a formal .....	Yes	1
engagement for you?	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
32. Have you ever been formally engaged?	Yes .....	1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
<b>Knowledge and Attitudes Toward Marriage</b>		
33. At what age do you think most girls in your community start having <input type="text"/> ] years old		
boyfriends?	<b>(Never/Directly Get Married</b>	
	<b>=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)</b>	
33a. At what age do you think most boys in your community start <input type="text"/> ] years old		
having girlfriends?	<b>(Never/Directly Get Married</b>	
	<b>=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)</b>	
34. At what age do you think most girls in your community start getting <input type="text"/> ]		
_____ ] years old married?	<b>(Never/Directly Get</b>	
<b>Married</b>	<b>=-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)</b>	

35a. At what age do you think most boys in your community start getting married? <input type="text"/> years old <b>(Never/Directly Get Married =-98, Ref=-97; DK=-99)</b>	
35. Do you know the age at which a woman can legally get married in Ethiopia?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 There is no age law..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99 <b>&gt;&gt; Q36</b>
36. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Ethiopia?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 There is no age law..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
36a. What is it? <b>(-97=Refused; -99=DK)</b> <input type="text"/> years old	
37. <b>Female respondents:</b> Have you ever had a boyfriend? <b>Male respondents:</b> Have you ever had a girlfriend?	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 <b>&gt;&gt;Q40</b>
37a. <b>Female respondents:</b> How old were you when you first had a boyfriend? <b>Male respondents:</b> How old were you when you first had a girlfriend? <b>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b> <input type="text"/> years old	
37b. <b>Female respondents:</b> Do you current have a boyfriend? <b>Male respondents:</b> Do you currently have a girlfriend?	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 <b>&gt;&gt;Q38</b>
37c. <b>Female respondents:</b> How long have you been with your current boyfriend? <b>Male respondents:</b> How long have you been with your current girlfriend? <b>Fill in years and months. If &lt;1 month, round to the nearest month. (Refused = -97; DK = -99)</b> <input type="text"/> years <input type="text"/> months	
38. At what age would you ideally like to get married? <input type="text"/> years old <b>(-97=Refused, -98=Never, -99=DK)</b> <b>-98&gt;&gt; 38c</b> <b>-97, -99&gt;&gt; 38b</b>	
38a. Why do you think this is a good age to be married? <b>Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.</b> <input type="text"/> 1 = Everyone here marries by this age job 2 = Will have finished desired schooling 3 = Will be physically matured enough 4 = Will be mentally matured enough 5 = Will be time to start having children 6 = To be financially independent/get a good job -95 = No reasons -96 = Other <b>(specify)</b> _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	

38b. Would you prefer to choose your spouse, or have your spouse chosen for you?	Choose spouse.....1 Have spouse chosen.....2 Refused.....-97 Don't know..... -99
38c. Why do you never want to get married? <b>Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.</b>	[ ] 1 = 8 = Too expensive / cost / bride price 9 = Just do not want to -95 = No reasons -96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
<b>Dances</b>	
39. Have you ever heard of ( <i>rural Somali: Dhanto</i> _____, <i>Afar: Sadah</i> )? .....	Yes 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	<b>&gt;&gt; Next section</b>
40. Have you ever been to one of these dances?	Yes.....1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	<b>&gt;&gt; Q44</b> <b>&gt;&gt; Q47</b>
41. At what age did you first go to one of these dances? ( <i>Refused=-97, DK=-99</i> )	[ ] years old
42. Who made the decision for you to go, the first time that you went? <b>Use G1 codes. If more than one person, list the person who was the primary decision maker in this choice.</b>	[ ] _____
43. How often have you been to these dances in the last 3 months? <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b>	Everyday.....1 Every week.....2 Every two weeks.....3 Every month .....4 Less than once per month..... 5 Never.....6
	<b>&gt;&gt; Q47</b> <b>Do not read:</b> Ref.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> N/A (no dances in last 3 months)..... -98 <b>Do not read:</b> DK..... -99
44. Do you think you will ever go to one of these dances?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	<b>&gt;&gt; Q47</b>
45. At what age do you think you will start going? ( <i>Refused=-97, DK=-99</i> )	[ ] years old
46. Who will make the decision for when you start to go? <b>Use g1 codes. If more than one person, list the person who will be the primary decision maker for this choice.</b>	[ ] _____

47. To you, what is **the main purpose** of this dance?

- To socialize with friends .....1
  - To find a girlfriend/boyfriend.....2
  - To find a wife/husband .....3
  - To find a sexual partner.....4
  - To practice religion .....5
  - Other (*specify*) ----- 96
  - Refused..... -97
  - Don't know..... -
- 99

**SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

**Pubertal Development Scale**

*(Note: This scale was drawn from Carskadon and Acebo, 1993.)*

**Read:** The next questions are about changes that may be happening to your body. These changes normally happen to different young people at different ages. Please tell me the best response to complete the statement.

1. Would you say your growth in height... **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Has not yet started .....	1
Has barely started.....	2
Has definitely started.....	3
Seems complete.....	4
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Don't know.....	-99

2. And how about the growth of your body hair? "Body hair" means hair any place other than your head, such as under your arms. Would you say that your body hair growth... **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Has not yet started .....	1
Has barely started.....	2
Has definitely started.....	3
Seems complete.....	4
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Don't know.....	-99

3. Have you noticed any skin changes, especially pimples? **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Has not yet started .....	1
Has barely started.....	2
Has definitely started.....	3
Seems complete.....	4
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Don't know.....	-99

**If respondent is female >> Q6.**

4. Have you noticed a deepening of your voice? **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Has not yet started .....	1
Has barely started.....	2
Has definitely started.....	3
Seems complete.....	4
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Don't know.....	-99

5. Have you begun to grow hair on your face? **Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.**

Has not yet started .....	1
Has barely started.....	2
Has definitely started.....	3
Seems complete.....	4
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> No response.....	-97
<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Don't know.....	-99

**Skip to the read statement before Q11.**

6.	Have you noticed that your breasts have begun to grow? Has not yet started.....	1	
	<b>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b> Has barely started.....	2	
	Has definitely started.....	3	
	Seems complete.....	4	
	<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> No response.....	-97	
	<b>(Do not read aloud:)</b> Don't know.....	-99	

<b>Menstruation</b>			
<b>Read:</b> Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.			
7.	Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you started to have your period or monthly bleeding?	Yes ..... No ..... Refused..... 97 Don't know..... 99	1 2 - - - <b>&gt;&gt; read stmt bef Q11</b>

8.	At what age did you start menstruating? <b>If respondent claims not to remember, try to help:</b> Was it more or less than a year ago?	[ ] years old <b>(-97=Refused; -99=DK)</b>	
9.	What did you use to manage your blood flow during your most recent menstruation? <b>Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</b>	Re-usable pad ..... Cloth (eg: rags; not re-usable cloth pad) ..... Toilet paper ..... Sanitary pad ..... Paper (not toilet paper) eg: newspaper ..... Plant material (eg: grass, leaves, fibre etc.) .... Nothing..... Other <b>(specify)</b> ----- Refused.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96 -97 <b>&gt;&gt; Q10</b> <b>&gt;&gt; Q10</b>
9a.	What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at home?	Throw in latrine ..... Throw in bush..... Dispose at community rubbish heap..... Bury and burn ..... Wash and re-use ..... Other <b>(specify)</b> ----- Refused.....	1 2 3 4 5 96 -97
9b.	<b>If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session:</b> What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at school?	Throw in latrine ..... Throw in bush..... Dispose at community rubbish heap..... Bury and burn ..... Wash and re-use ..... Other <b>(specify)</b> ----- N/A: Don't go to school when menstruating..... 98 Refused..... 97	1 2 3 4 5 96 - -
9c.	How many times in a 24 hour period do you change	[ ]	

times your sanitary protection? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)			
10. Are your normal activities affected in any way when you	Yes.....	1	>>
are menstruating?	No.....	2	<i>read</i>
	Refused.....	-97	<i>stmt bef</i>
10a. What activities are affected? <b>Circle all that apply, but do not read response options aloud. Probe for additional responses by asking "Anything else?" until the respondent says "No, nothing else."</b>	Do not cook / touch food / food preparation .	1	
	Do not fast.....	2	
	Type of food that can be eaten.....	3	
	Do not go to place of worship (church/mosque)		4
	Do not worship elsewhere.....	5	
	Do not touch adult family members .....	6	
	Place of sleeping / sleep elsewhere .....	7	
	Do not visit family / friends / neighbours .....	8	
	Do not go to school.....	9	
	Do not work .....	10	
	Clothes that can be worn .....	11	
	Do not play with friends/have leisure time .....	12	
	Do not bathe / wash body.....	13	
	Difficult to concentrate in school .....	16	
	Other ( <i>specify</i> )-----	96	
	Refused.....	-97	
<b>Sources of Information on SRH</b>			
<b>(Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.)</b>			
<b>Read:</b> Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.			

11. Young people learn about puberty from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about puberty for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [ ] [ ]

01 = Mother	10 = Books / magazines
02 = Father	11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video
03 = Brother	12 = Internet
04 = Sister	13 = Girls'/boys' clubs
05 = Other family members	
06 = Friends	
07 = Teacher / school	-95 = No source
08 = Mentor	-96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ): _____
09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)	-97 = Refused
	-99 = Don't know

---

12. Now I want to ask about sources of information on relationships - I mean how boys should treat girls and vice versa. Who or what has been the most important source of information on this topic? **Record MOST IMPORTANT reason. Do not read options aloud.** [ ] [ ]

01 = Mother	10 = Books / magazines
02 = Father	11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video
03 = Brother	12 = Internet
04 = Sister	13 = Girls'/boys' clubs
05 = Other family members	
06 = Friends	
07 = Teacher / school	-95 = No source
08 = Mentor	-96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ): _____
09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)	-97 = Refused
	-99 = Don't know

---

13. Some places have classes on puberty, relationships.....Yes, in school 1  
between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies .....Yes, not in school 2  
and the differences between them. Did you ever attend .....Yes, both in school and out of school 3  
classes (either in a school or elsewhere) on any of these No ..... 4  
topics? Refused..... -  
97Don't know..... -  
99

---

14. Do boys or girls usually reach puberty first? **Do not read response options aloud.** Girls ..... 1  
Boys ..... 2  
Both at the same time ..... 3  
Refused..... -  
96Don't know..... -  
97

---

15. Approximately how often does menstruation usually occur? By menstruation, I mean the bleeding girls get days ..... 1  
when they reach a certain age. **Do not read response options aloud.** Respondent said some other frequency..... 2  
Refused..... -  
96Don't know..... -  
97



16. True or False: The beginning of menstruation means that girls have the ability to become pregnant.	True.....	1
	False.....	2
	Refused.....	-
	96Don't know.....	-
	97	
17. True or False: Getting pregnant early in puberty can be bad for the health of the girl and the baby.	True.....	1
	False.....	2
	Refused.....	-
	96Don't know.....	-
	97	
<b>If CR is younger cohort (aged &lt;15), skip to the read statement before Q19.</b>		
18. Have you ever heard of any methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
		<b>&gt;&gt; read stmt bef Q19</b>

18a. What methods have you heard of? <b>Circle all that apply. Do not read list aloud. After each response, say: anything else?</b>	Female sterilization.....	1
	Male sterilization.....	2
	IUD.....	3
	Injectibles.....	4
	Implants.....	5
	Pill.....	6
	Male condom.....	7
	Female condom.....	8
	Emergency contraception.....	9
	Standard days method / rhythm.....	10
	Lactational amnorrhoea (frequent breastfeeding).....	11
	Withdrawal.....	12
	Other ( <i>specify</i> ).....	96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-
	99	

**Attitudes**

*(Note: Questions 19-27 were compiled based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS), as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)*

**Read:** Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and BLUE for disagree [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

**Response options for Q19-27**

1= Agree

2= Partially

agree

3= Disagree

-97= **(Do not read aloud)**: Refused

-99= **(Do not read aloud)**: Don't know

***(Note: The order of items 19-27 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)***

19. Families should control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'.	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. A boy should always have the final say about decisions with his girlfriend.	<input type="checkbox"/>
21. It is okay to tease a girl who acts like a boy.	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. It is okay to tease a boy who acts like a girl.	<input type="checkbox"/>
23. I'm very aware of people's reactions to my being a girl/ a boy.	<input type="checkbox"/>
24. I think about how boys and girls roles differ from each other.	<input type="checkbox"/>
25. I think it is possible to change how people react to my being a girl/a boy.	<input type="checkbox"/>
26. A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed senior secondary school.	<input type="checkbox"/>
27. A woman should obey her husband in all things.	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Female Genital Mutilation / Cutting**

*(Note: Questions in this subsection were drawn from or inspired by the UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS).)*

28. In a number of countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of her genitals cut. Have you ever heard about this practice?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused..... -97	<b>Skip to Next section</b>
---	---	-----------------------------

**If respondent is male (and rural at baseline), skip to Q51.**

29. Have you yourself ever been circumcised? <i>If respondent does not know, there is no need to ask other household members for help. Simply indicate DK response.</i>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	<b>Skip to Q35</b>
---	--	--------------------

**29 a. what type of circumcision**  
 1= Sunna only  
 2=closed sewn  
 3.cuting clitoris and partial removal of flesh  
 4=removing the clitoris and entire flesh  
 -99 = Don't know

30. How old were you when this occurred? <i>(Refused= -97; DK= -99) If less than a year old, write 0.</i>	[ ] years old
---	---------------

**If Q30 is NOT, -97 or -99, skip to the instructions before Q31.**

30a. Can you tell me generally what age you were? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Prompt respondent to estimate if they are unsure.</i>	Before I was 1 year old..... 1 Between ages 1 and 5 ..... 2 Between ages 6 and 10 ..... 3 After age 10..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know..... -99
--	---

31. Did you have any say in the decision to get circumcised?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 I was too young to know/understand..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
--	---

31a. Did you agree/ want it to happen?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 I was too young to know/understand..... -95 Refused..... -97
--	--

	Don't know.....	-99
32. If you had not gotten circumcised, do you think people would treat you differently?	Yes .....	1
	No .....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
32a. How would they treat you differently?	It would be difficult to find a partner/get	
	1 married.....	
	Will be teased by peers/other people.....	2
	Will not get respect .....	3
	Other ( <i>specify</i> ) .....	-96
	Refused.....	-
	Don't know.....	97
33. Who circumcised you?	Traditional 'circumciser' .....	1
	Traditional birth attendant .....	2
	Other traditional ( <i>specify</i> ) .....	
	3 Doctor	
	.....	
	4	
	Nurse / midwife .....	5
	Other health professional ( <i>specify</i> )	6
	Other ( <i>specify</i> ) .....	96
	Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99	

34. How long did it take you to recover (feel fine) after the circumcision?	1-2 days ..... 1 3-7 days ..... 2 More than a week ..... 3 Too young to remember ..... 4 Refused ..... -97 Don't know ..... -99	
35. What was the main reason for the circumcision?	Religious prescription ..... 1 Daughter's marriageability ..... 2 Ensuring daughter's good behavior ..... 3 Community pressure ..... 4 Family pressure ..... 5 Ethnic /cultural identity/ tradition ..... 6	
36. Do you think the practice involves risks?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused ..... -97 Don't know ..... -99	
36a. What are the risks? <b>Select all that are named. Do not prompt.</b>	Infection ..... 1 Harder sexual intercourse ..... 2 Difficulty giving birth ..... 3 Daily bleeding ..... 4 Psychological problems / mental illness ..... 5 Death ..... 6 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) ----- 96 Refused ..... -97 Don't know ..... -99	
37. Do you think the practice has benefits?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Refused ..... -97 Don't know ..... -99	>> Q37
37a. What are the benefits? <b>Select all that are named. Do not prompt</b>	Attracting a husband ..... 1 Easier sexual activity ..... 2 Easier giving birth ..... 3 Good Behavior ..... 4 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) ----- 96 Refused ..... -97 Don't know ..... -99	
38. Do you think this practice should be continued, discontinued, or it depends?	Continued ..... 1 Discontinued ..... 2 Depends ..... 3 Refused ..... -97 Don't know ..... -99	

<p>39. Do you believe that female circumcision is required by your religion?</p>	<p>Yes ..... 1  No ..... 2  Depends ..... 3  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>40. Did anyone in your family want you to get circumcised, even though you did not (yet) do so?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1  No..... 2  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>41. If you had gotten circumcised, do you think people would treat you differently?</p>	<p>Yes ..... 1  No..... 2 <b>skip to next section</b>  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>41a. How would people treat you differently?</p>	<p>1=respect  2=could have got married  3=my demand for marriage could have been higher  Other (specify) _____  _____  _____ -96  Refused..... -97  Don't know..... -99</p>

**FINANCIAL INCLUSION AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT**

**Read:** We would now like to ask you some questions about what access you have to money.

1. During the past 12 months have you had any money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used.	Yes ..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	>> Q2
1a. How did you come by this money? <b>Circle all that apply.</b>	From paid work ..... 1 Given money by someone in the household..... 2 Given money by someone outside the household (but not paid work)..... 3 Loan-----4 -----4 From NGOs/gov't/PSNP etc.....5 Other ( <i>specify</i> ):-----96 Refused..... -97 Don't know.....-99	
1b. Over the past 30 days, what is the main thing that you have used this money for?	Savings ..... 1 Clothing for self ..... 2 Shoes for self ..... 3 Mobile Phone / airtime ..... 4 Soda / snacks for self ..... 5 Handbags, purses, and wallets for self..... 6 Transport ..... 7 Make-up / lotions / hairdressing for self..... 8 Given to household members ..... 9 Given to other non-household members ..... 10 Lend to others ..... 11 Productive assets/income generating scheme .... 12 School supplies ..... 13 Parents day..... 14 Contribution to schools..... 15 Gifts for others ..... 16 Sports related expenses ..... 17 Menstruation related expenses ..... 18 Other ( <i>specify</i> ):----- 96 No money in the past 30 days..... -98 Refused..... -97 Don't know.....-99	

2. Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, jewelry, or other assets? <b>Circle all that apply.</b>	Yes, bank account	1
	Yes, savings group	2
	Yes, cash	3
	Yes, jewelry	4
	Yes, I am an informal lender	5
	Yes, bought shares	6
	Yes, kept with another person	7
	Yes, Eqqub	8
	Yes, keep at home	9
	Yes, cash crop	10
	Yes, cattle	11
	Yes, <b>Other (specify)</b>	96
	No	0
	Refused	-97
	Don't know	-99

3. What do you want to be doing when you are an adult?  
 For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family,  
 or running a business? **Prompt CR to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)**

**The following sub questions were drawn or adapted from the Young Lives Ethiopia Round 4 survey.**

3a. What educational degree would you need to achieve in order to obtain this job? **Use E2 codes.**  **If <=201, skip to Q3c.**

3b. How many years of education after finishing secondary school is this? **(-99=DK)**

3c. What do you think will be the main constraint you will have to overcome in order to obtain this job?	No constraint	0
	Education/skills acquisition	1
	Paying for it / economic constraint	2
	Lack of permission from parent/guardian/spouse	3
	Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse	4
	Lack of social networks	5
	Lack of determination (not goal oriented)	6
	Other <b>(specify)</b>	96
	N/A ()	-
	98	
	Refused	-97
	Don't know	-99

4. If you wanted to save money, where could you keep that money, other than a safe space at home? <b>Select all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud.</b>	Village Savings and Loans Association	1
	Micro Credit and Savings Institution (including mobile banking)	2
<b>After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</b>	Savings Provider	3
	Bank (including mobile banking)	4
	Eqqub	5
	Friends/relatives/customer shops (Suq)	6
	Other (specify)	96



Refused.....	-
97	
Don't know.....	-
99	

**(Note: Items 5-7 were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).)**

**Read:** Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please don't worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and BLUE for disagree [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

**Response options for Q5-7**

- 1 = Agree
- 2 = Partially agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 97 = Refused
- 99 = Don't know

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| 5. Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men.                           | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. It is important for women and adolescent girls to have their own savings.                       | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some more detail on credit and savings.

**If CR is young cohort (aged <15 years), skip to Q10.**

- |   |                   |           |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
| 8. Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution) if you wanted to?                        | Yes 1             |           |
|   | No 2              |           |
|   | Refused.....      | -97 >> Q9 |
|   | Don't know.....   | -99       |
| 8a. Would you yourself be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it?  | Yes 1             |           |
|   | No 2              |           |
|   | Refused.....      | -         |
|   | 97Don't know..... | -         |
|   | 99                |           |
| 8b. Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from a formal source (such as a bank or financial institution) in the past 12 months?  | Yes 1             |           |
|   | No 2              |           |
|   | Refused.....      | -97       |
|   | Don't know.....   | -99       |
| 9. Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or Informal credit/savings groups like iqqub or eddir) if you wanted to? | Yes 1             |           |
|   | No 2              |           |
|   | Refused.....      | -97 >>    |
|   | Don't know.....   | -99       |

**Q10**

9a. Would you be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it? Yes.....	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-
97 Don't know.....	-
	99

9b. Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from an informal source in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? Yes.....	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-
97 Don't know.....	-
	99

10. An account can be used to save money, to make or receive payments, or to receive wages or financial help. Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at a bank or other formal financial institution (e.g., credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution)?	Yes, by myself Yes, together with someone else No.....	1 2 3
	Refused.....	-
	97 Don't know.....	-
		99

**If CR is young cohort (aged <15 years), skip to "Conclusion" section.**

11. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you, personally, saved or set aside any money for any reason? Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-97 >>
	<b>Q12</b>
	Don't know.....-99

11a. In the past 12 months, have you, personally, saved or set aside money by using an account at a bank or another type of formal financial institution? Yes.....	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-
97 Don't know.....	-99

11b. In the past 12 months, have you, personally, saved or set aside money by using an informal savings club (like Eqqub or Eddir), or a person outside the family? Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-
97 Don't know.....	-99

12. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you personally used a mobile phone to pay bills or to send or receive money using a service such as M-BIRR, CBE-Birr or Hello Cash? Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Refused.....	-
97 Don't know.....	-99

## Programme Participation

The questions below are about the adolescent's participation in the programme intervention.

		<p>If yes, move to next question</p> <p>If no, skip to end</p>	<p>Have you heard of programmes being run by SC (or their partner PMC)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
		<p>If yes, move to next question</p> <p>Multiple answers are allowed</p> <p>If other, skip to &amp;</p>	<p>What programming have you heard of?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender clubs in schools</li> <li>• School materials to encourage school enrolment</li> <li>• Referrals to other services</li> <li>• Radio listening groups for adults</li> <li>• SHG for mothers</li> <li>• Cash transfer</li> <li>• Asset transfers</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
		&	If other, enter: _____
		<p>If yes, move to next question</p> <p>If no skip to !</p>	<p>Have you ever participated in any programmes being run by SC (or their partner PMC)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
		<p>If yes, move to next question</p> <p>If other skip to Q23</p>	<p>What programme have you participated in?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender clubs in schools</li> <li>• School materials to encourage school enrolment</li> <li>• Referrals to other services</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
		*	If other, enter: _____
		<p>If yes, go to next question</p> <p>If no, skip to ? if CASH was selected above</p> <p>If no, skip to X if ASSETS was selected above</p> <p>If no, skip to Y if SUPPLIES was selected above</p> <p>If no, skip to</p>	<p>Do you know how you and other programme participants were selected?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>

		Z if REFERRAL was selected above  If no, skip t for FIRST type of soft programming selected above	
			What criteria do you believe led to your selection? (Check all that apply) (Do not read list, enumerator to select from responses given) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Age</li> <li>• Gender</li> <li>• Location</li> <li>• Poverty/ vulnerability status</li> <li>• HH type</li> <li>• School enrolment</li> <li>• School year</li> <li>• Marital status</li> <li>• FGM 'survivor'</li> <li>• Links to social networks</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
		Z	(This question only for those who selected referrals above)  What were you referred to? (Tick all that apply) (Do not read list, enumerator to select from responses given) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Education</li> <li>• Training/livelihood</li> <li>• Savings/credit</li> <li>• Health</li> <li>• Mental health services/ counselling</li> <li>• Protection/justice</li> <li>• Social protection/poverty relief</li> <li>• Food</li> <li>• Clothes</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
First type of ' soft' programmi		+	In what month did you first participate in (FIRST <u>type of programming chosen above</u> )?
			How old were you when you first participated?
			How many meetings have you attended in total? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0</li> <li>• 1</li> <li>• 2-4</li> <li>• 5-9</li> <li>• 10+</li> </ul>
		If yes, go to next question If no skip to @	Are you currently participating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
			In what month and year did you most recently participate?

	@	<p>If Not currently participating, Why did you stop attending?/ Why are you not attending? Do not read list, enumerator to select from reasons given</p> <p>TWO responses for each respondent to be selected</p> <p>If respondent choses a non-italicised reason, ask ‘why else did you stop attending?’ <i>If the respondent choses an italicised reason, ask ‘why did your XX not allow you to attend?’</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Only went once to see what it was like</li> <li>• Not interested</li> <li>• Too busy</li> <li>• Peer pressure</li> <li>• Did not like content</li> <li>• Did not like mentor/facilitator</li> <li>• Did not like organisation providing</li> <li>• Not the right age</li> <li>• No food provided</li> <li>• No material support provided</li> <li>• Sessions not regular or delayed</li> <li>• Too far away—too much travel time</li> <li>• Did not feel safe going to/coming back from meeting</li> <li>• Did not feel safe at meeting</li> <li>• <i>Parents didn’t allow</i></li> <li>• <i>Husband would not allow</i></li> <li>• <i>In-laws would not allow</i></li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
11		<p>If still attending: How often do you attend? If not attending: When you were attending, how often did you attend?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At least once/week</li> <li>• At least every other week</li> <li>• At least once month</li> <li>• Less than once a month</li> <li>• Only 1-2 times ever</li> </ul>
	<p>If yes, go to next question If no skip to %</p>	<p>Have you ever received anything from the group that you got to keep?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
	Multiple choices should be allowed	<p>What?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cash</li> <li>• Food/ snacks</li> <li>• A book</li> <li>• A notebook</li> <li>• A pen/pencil</li> <li>• MHM supplies</li> <li>• Livestock</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
	%	What do/did you like the most about meetings?

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Being with friends/peers</li> <li>• Making new friends</li> <li>• Getting out of the house</li> <li>• Learning new skills/subjects/topics</li> <li>• Doing fun activities</li> <li>• Contributing to change in my community</li> <li>• The mentor</li> <li>• Don't/Didn't like anything</li> <li>• Others (please mention)</li> </ul>
			<p>What do/did you like the least about meetings?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Topic inappropriate/made me uncomfortable</li> <li>• Did not learn anything useful</li> <li>• Meetings were at inconvenient location</li> <li>• Did not feel safe at meetings</li> <li>• Did not like mentor</li> <li>• Did not like the other people in the group</li> <li>• Was bullied/teased/harassed by those out of the group</li> <li>• Like(d) everything</li> <li>• Others (mention)</li> </ul>
			<p>Is there a way for you and other participants to express complaints about the programme? Or to make suggestions about how to improve the programme?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
		<p>If yes, go to next question If no skip to #</p>	<p>Have you ever discussed programming with anyone else?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
			<p>Who? (<b>First three</b>) (Do not read list, enumerator to select from people listed)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Husband</li> <li>• Mother</li> <li>• Father</li> <li>• Grandmother</li> <li>• Grandfather</li> <li>• Sister</li> <li>• Brother</li> <li>• Aunt</li> <li>• Uncle</li> <li>• Cousin</li> <li>• Female friend</li> <li>• Male friend</li> <li>• Teacher</li> <li>• HEW</li> <li>• Community/kebele leader</li> <li>• Religious leader</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
SECOND		++	<p>In what month and year did you first participate in (SECOND type of soft programming chosen above)?</p>

THIRD		+++	In what month and year did you first participate in (THIRD type of soft programming chosen above)?
		!	<p>Why have you never attended/participated in one or more programs? Do not read list, enumerator to select from reasons given TWO responses for each respondent to be selected</p> <p>If respondent chooses a non-italicised reason, ask 'why else did you stop attending?' <i>If the respondent chooses an italicised reason, ask 'why did your XX not allow you to attend?'</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Was not invited/chosen</li> <li>• Not interested</li> <li>• Too busy</li> <li>• Peer pressure</li> <li>• Did not like what was taught/discussed there</li> <li>• Did not like/trust mentor</li> <li>• Did not like/trust providing organisation</li> <li>• Not the right age</li> <li>• No food provided</li> <li>• No material support provided</li> <li>• Meetings too far—took too much time</li> <li>• Did not feel safe going to/coming back from meeting location</li> <li>• Did not feel safe at meeting</li> <li>• <i>Parents would not allow</i></li> <li>• <i>Husband would not allow</i></li> <li>• <i>In-laws would not allow</i></li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
		# If yes, go to next question  If not, skip to <>	<p>Do you know other peers (adolescents) who have participated in programming from SC (or PMC)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
			<p>Who do you know?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sister</li> <li>• Brother</li> <li>• Cousin</li> <li>• Neighbour</li> <li>• Classmate</li> <li>• Others (please mention)</li> </ul>
		If yes, go to next question If no skip to <>	<p>Do you know what programming they have participated in?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
		Multiple answer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cash transfer (2021 and complete)</li> <li>• Self-help groups/ savings groups/equbs</li> <li>• Provision of fuel-efficient stoves for SHG participants</li> <li>• Provision of other in-kind support (e.g. livestock)</li> <li>• Gender clubs in schools</li> <li>• School material support</li> </ul>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Radio listening groups</li> <li>• Referrals to other services</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>
		<> If yes, go to next question  If no skip to end	Do you know adults who have participated in programming from SC (or PMC)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
		Multiple answers should be allowed	Who do you know? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mother or other adult woman in family</li> <li>• Father or other adult man in family</li> <li>• Female neighbour or community member</li> <li>• Male neighbour or community member</li> </ul>
		If yes, go to next question If no skip to end	Do you know what programming they have participated in? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YES</li> <li>• NO</li> </ul>
			What? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cash transfer (2021 and complete)</li> <li>• Self-help groups/ savings groups/equbs</li> <li>• Provision of fuel-efficient stoves for SHG participants</li> <li>• Provision of other in-kind support (e.g. livestock)</li> <li>• Gender clubs in schools</li> <li>• Radio listening groups</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul>



**Appendix**

1 *Add any additional details to why the interview could not be completed. (Describe why.)*

2 <i>Are you able to find information on where the household has moved or how to locate them?</i>	Yes.....	1	>> End Survey
	No ..... Not applicable	2 -98	
2a. <i>Is the new residence located in Ethiopia, or in some other country?</i>	In Ethiopia.....	1	>>2ai
	In another country	2	>>2bi
	Refused	-97	
	..... Don't know	-99	
2ai. <i>Is the new location of this household a village, Small town, or big city?</i>	Village .....	1	
	Small town .....	2	
	Big city .....	3	
	Refused .....	-97	
	Don't know .....	-99	
2aii. Region (use__codes)	[_____]		
2aiii. Zone (use__codes)	[_____]		
2aiv. Woreda (use__codes)	[_____]		
2av. Kebele (use__codes)	[_____]		
2avi. Village (use__codes)	[_____]		

CONCLUSION	
1. <b>Did the respondent terminate the survey early?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 >> Q2
1a. <b>Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?</b>	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later ..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question ..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent ..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey ..... 6 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) -----96 Don't know..... -99
2. <b>Record time survey ended.</b> (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	<input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/>
3. <b>Interviewer ID:</b>	<input type="text"/>
4. <b>Interviewer name (First Middle Last):</b>	
5. <b>Where was this interview conducted?</b>	At respondent's home ..... 1 At respondent's work..... 2 At respondent's school ( <i>specify school name</i> ) ____ 3 Elsewhere ( <i>specify</i> ) ..... 4
5a. <b>Is this location where the AF Survey was conducted?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2
6. <b>Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yyyy):</b>	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>
11a. <b>Date of interview (Ethiopian dd/mm/yyyy; use</b>	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>
<b>If YES &gt;&gt; End of interview.</b>	
7. <b>Record a GPS reading of the interview location.</b>	Elevation   _____  m N / S (Circle one)   _____  o  _____  . _____   E / W (Circle one)   _ _____  o  _____  . _____
<b>Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.</b>	



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### **About GAGE**

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit [www.gage.odi.org.uk](http://www.gage.odi.org.uk) for more information.

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