

# Adolescent well-being in Nepal: findings from GAGE midline evidence (Annexes 1-2)

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# Annex 1

## Education and learning

Table 1: Ever attended a preschool program

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Missing	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
No	66.8%	48.8%	66.3%	50.4%	66.3%	50.4%
Yes	32.1%	50.4%	32.5%	49.2%	32.5%	49.2%
Do not know	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%

Table 2: Age at grade one

Characteristics	Panel	
	Treatment	Control
Below 6 years	77.9%	80.2%
7 to 10 years	21.9%	19.4%
11 years and above	0.2%	0.0%
Do not know	0.0%	0.4%

Table 3: Financial support during primary school

Characteristics	Panel	
	Treatment	Control
No	32.9%	48.4%
School	56.5%	48.8%
Other sources	4.8%	1.6%
Both (school and other source)	5.3%	1.2%
Do not know	0.0%	0.0%
Missing	0.5%	0.0%

Table 4: Private tutoring received during primary school

Characteristics	Panel	
	Treatment	Control
No	71.9%	70.2%
Yes	28.1%	29.8%
Do not know	0%	0%

Table 5: Private tutoring subjects received during primary school

Characteristics	Panel	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Nepali</b>	8.2%	9.7%
<b>English</b>	11.1%	12.1%
<b>Mathematics</b>	24.0%	25.8%
<b>Science</b>	17.1%	17.3%
<b>Geography</b>	0.2%	1.2%
<b>Social studies</b>	6.7%	8.1%
<b>Vocational</b>	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Other subjects</b>	1.7%	1.6%

Table 6: Any private tutoring received after grade 6

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	23.5%	58.7%	5.8%	7.3%	21.9%	57.7%
<b>Yes</b>	3.5%	38.4%	74.0%	81.9%	4.6%	39.1%
<b>Do not answer</b>	73.0%	2.9%	20.2%	10.9%	73.6%	3.2%

Table 7: Private tutoring subject received after grade 6

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Nepali</b>	50.0%	11.4%	2.6%	4.9%	52.6%	17.5%
<b>English</b>	95.0%	41.5%	73.4%	53.7%	100.0%	40.2%
<b>Mathematics</b>	75.0%	87.6%	98.7%	94.1%	73.7%	91.8%
<b>Science</b>	25.0%	53.1%	92.9%	80.3%	26.3%	57.7%
<b>Geography</b>	0.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	2.1%
<b>Social studies</b>	5.0%	10.5%	10.4%	9.4%	5.3%	16.5%
<b>Vocational</b>	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%
<b>Other subjects</b>	0.0%	4.9%	9.1%	6.9%	0.0%	6.2%

Table 8: Participant's grade

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Class 4 to 8</b>	100.0%	76.2%	2.2%	1.2%	100.0%	81.5%
<b>Class 9 to 10</b>	0.0%	23.6%	42.8%	31.9%	0.0%	18.5%
<b>Class 11 to 12</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	48.0%	0.0%	0.0%

<b>Recently given the SEE exam</b>	0.0%	0.0%	53.8%	19.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Did not respond</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 9: Missed school in the last 2 weeks

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No missing</b>	66.3%	71.6%	92.5%	87.5%	68.5%	74.6%
<b>1 day</b>	12.3%	12.7%	1.7%	1.2%	12.7%	9.3%
<b>2 to 3 days</b>	12.3%	10.7%	2.6%	5.6%	10.6%	11.3%
<b>4 to 5 days</b>	5.6%	2.7%	0.7%	1.2%	4.6%	2.4%
<b>6 or more days</b>	3.5%	2.3%	0.2%	2.0%	3.6%	2.4%
<b>Did not respond</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 10: Reasons for missing school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not able to pay school fees</b>	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Lack of uniform/shoes/clothes for school</b>	0.5%	1.6%	4.5%	4.0%	0.8%	3.2%
<b>Lack of books or other supplies for school</b>	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Lack of transport</b>	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
<b>School too far from home</b>	2.1%	0.3%	4.5%	4.0%	3.1%	0.0
<b>Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / allow me to go</b>	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	3.2%
<b>Not interested, and doesn't want to go</b>	6.3%	7.3%	13.6%	8.0%	5.3%	7.9%
<b>Waiting on exam results before being allowed to continue</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Banned due to behaviour</b>	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%
<b>Agriculture for your household</b>	16.1%	18.6%	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	12.7%
<b>Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming)</b>	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%	4.0%	2.3%	0.0%
<b>Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of the household</b>	1.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
<b>Menstruation</b>	1.6%	3.5%	13.6%	24.0%	0.8%	4.8%



<b>Own illness or disability</b>	50.5%	45.1%	45.5%	28.0%	51.1%	44.4%
<b>Illness or disability of other household member</b>	3.1%	5.7%	0.0%	4.0%	2.3%	7.9%
<b>School not open / functioning</b>	1.0%	0.9%	0.0%	12.0%	0.8%	0.0%
<b>Teachers are absent</b>	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	1.6%
<b>Social/religious/cultural activities or reasons</b>	11.5%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	6.3%
<b>Other</b>	17.7%	11.0%	22.7%	20.0%	13.7%	9.5%

Table 11: Financial help after grade 6

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	16.55%	42.3%	38.9%	56.5%	16.6%	48.4%
<b>Yet - another source</b>	1.1%	1.8%	8.2%	2.4%	1.4%	0.8%
<b>Yes – school</b>	9.1%	51.6%	32.0%	29.4%	8.2%	46.8%
<b>School and another source</b>	0.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Did not answer</b>	73.0%	2.9%	20.2%	10.9%	73.6%	3.2%

Table 12: Participated in any team sports

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	49.6%	44.6%	78.4%	74.6%	46.4%	34.7%
<b>Yes</b>	50.4%	55.4%	19.5%	23.0%	53.6%	65.3%
<b>Did not answer</b>	0.0	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 13: Participated in team sports in the last 12 months

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Football</b>	8.4%	19.1%	21.0%	21.1%	6.7%	16.0%
<b>Cricket</b>	2.1%	2.6%	1.2%	0.0%	2.2%	1.9%
<b>Volleyball</b>	5.6%	19.2%	30.9%	38.6%	4.9%	19.8%
<b>Other sport</b>	93.7%	88.9%	65.4%	63.2%	94.2%	88.3%

Table 14: Plays sports with boys

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	46.3%	44.7%	65.4%	57.9%	43.0%	40.7%
<b>Yes</b>	53.7%	55.3%	34.6%	42.1%	57.0%	59.3%

Table 15: Use of the playground during recess

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	40.7%	43.0%	53.6%	52.5%	40.4%	43.5%
<b>Yes</b>	59.3%	57.0%	46.4%	47.5%	59.6%	56.5%

Table 16: Use of the school library

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	14.7%	20.3%	15.4%	18.1%	13.2%	21.4%
<b>Yes</b>	85.3%	68.6%	82.5%	77.4%	86.8%	65.7%
<b>No library</b>	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	12.9%
<b>Did not answer</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 17: Participant's way of going to school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>I live at a school</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Foot</b>	94.2%	89.1%	92.1%	82.3%	70.4%	91.1%
<b>Bicycle</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Family car/motorbike</b>	2.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	2.2%	0.4%
<b>School bus/minibus</b>	4.2%	9.7%	4.6%	10.1%	4.3%	9.3%
<b>Public bus/minibus/coach, shared taxi/motorbike</b>	3.9%	3.0%	2.6%	8.9%	3.8%	1.2%
<b>Private hire taxi</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Other way to get to school</b>	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%

Table 18: Distance from home to school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Less than 30 minutes</b>	64.6%	73.5%	75.2%	75.6%	65.9%	81.5%
<b>30 minutes to 1 hour</b>	25.3%	20.5%	21.6%	22.3%	25.2%	14.5%
<b>More than 1 hour</b>	10.2%	6.0%	3.2%	2.1%	8.9%	4.0%
<b>Did not answer</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%



Table 19: Students in school are kind and dependable

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	60.2%	53.5%	53.1%	53.2%	62.0%	47.6%
<b>Partly agree</b>	30.0%	39.5%	38.7%	41.1%	28.1%	45.2%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	6.5%	4.4%	3.6%	2.4%	7.0%	3.6%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.3%	2.1%	2.4%	0.8%	2.9%	3.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.5%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 20: Students in school can be trusted

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	48.1%	46.2%	39.7%	44.4%	46.9%	39.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	40.9%	43.3%	50.0%	44.8%	42.8%	47.2%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	6.7%	7.7%	4.6%	5.2%	5.8%	10.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	4.2%	2.3%	3.6%	3.2%	4.6%	3.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.4%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 21: Students in school try to be helpful

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	68.4%	62.3%	59.1%	58.1%	68.0%	58.9%
<b>Partly agree</b>	26.3%	32.7%	35.3%	36.7%	26.9%	35.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.5%	3.2%	2.4%	1.6%	2.9%	4.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	1.2%	2.2%	1.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 22: Students in school try to be helpful

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	59.6%	58.3%	55.8%	60.1%	58.7%	55.2%
<b>Partly agree</b>	32.5%	36.5%	37.5%	35.5%	33.4%	38.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	5.8%	3.8%	2.6%	1.2%	5.5%	3.6%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	0.8%	2.4%	2.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.2%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.4%

Table 23: Students in school understand each other

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control

<b>Fully agree</b>	52.6%	49.4%	43.5%	50.0%	53.4%	45.6%
<b>Partly agree</b>	38.6%	42.3%	46.9%	41.5%	39.2%	44.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	6.3%	5.8%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	6.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.3%	2.2%	3.8%	2.4%	1.9%	2.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.2%	2.2%	2.4%	0.2%	0.4%

Table 24: Students in school should do something if classmates drink alcohol

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	52.3%	51.4 %	57.7%	51.6%	53.1%	46.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	25.6%	29.2%	23.6%	25.8%	24.0%	33.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	10.2%	7.2%	5.0%	8.9%	10.8%	7.7%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	10.9%	10.9%	10.1%	10.5%	11.1%	10.9%
<b>Do not know</b>	1.1%	1.3%	3.6%	3.2%	1.0%	1.6%

Table 25: Students in school would do something if classmates smoke cigarettes

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>Nuwakot 2018</b>		<b>Nuwakot 2023</b>		<b>Nuwakot Panel</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	43.8 %	48.6%	61.1%	57.3%	41.6%	45.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	24.1%	30.7%	21.1%	26.8%	25.3%	34.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	14.9%	7.2%	3.2%	3.7%	15.3%	8.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	16.1%	9.7%	11.1%	7.3%	16.8%	9.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	1.2%	3.3%	1.1%	2.4%	1.1%	2.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.6%	2.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 26: Students in school do something if classmates skip school

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	48.4%	46.2%	56.7%	54.8 %	48.6%	43.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	30.7%	31.1%	29.3%	24.2%	30.0%	33.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	10.4%	9.6%	4.8%	10.1%	10.3%	9.3%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	10.0%	12.7%	7.0%	8.5%	10.3%	13.7%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 27: Students in school do something if classmates show disrespect to teachers

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control

<b>Fully agree</b>	55.4%	53.5%	60.6%	55.6%	55.8%	50.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	29.1%	29.2%	27.2%	31.0%	29.1%	29.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.7%	9.0%	4.3%	4.8%	7.2%	8.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.5%	8.3%	5.8%	6.0%	7.7%	10.9%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 28: Students would do something if classmates make noise and disturb the class

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	56.0%	62.4%	66.1%	60.1%	60.1%	59.3%
<b>Partly agree</b>	29.8%	28.1%	22.6%	29.8%	25.7%	29.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.2%	4.8%	2.4%	4.0%	6.7%	4.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.0%	4.5%	6.7%	3.6%	7.5%	6.9%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0 %	0.2%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 29: Students in school would do something when classmates bully someone

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	52.6%	55.0%	60.8%	54.4%	54.6%	52.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	33.0%	34.8 %	27.9%	33.1%	31.0%	36.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.7%	5.5%	3.1%	3.6%	7.0%	3.6%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	6.3%	4.5%	5.5%	6.0%	7.0%	7.7%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 30: Students in school would work together to solve problems

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	70.4%	60.4%	70.2%	63.7%	70.2%	62.1 %
<b>Partly agree</b>	26.7%	34.9%	24.8%	31.5%	26.9%	32.7%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	1.6%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%	1.4 %	3.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.4%	1.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	2.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2 %	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 31: Participants' confidence in reaching that level of education

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>Panel</b>
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	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not very confident at all</b>	0.2%	0.4%	3.6%	3.6 %	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Somewhat confident</b>	35.4%	39.2%	45.7%	35.5%	36.1%	37.5%
<b>Very confident</b>	64.4%	60.4%	50.0%	60.9%	63.9%	62.5%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 32: Adults' educational aspirations for their children

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Up to grade 10</b>	4.6%	3.3%	1.8%	0.4%	3.2%	3.1%
<b>Grade 11 to 12</b>	29.0%	26.0%	30.6%	17.5%	26.4%	24.9%
<b>Bachelor degree</b>	33.7%	37.9%	39.1%	48.5%	34.2%	36.7%
<b>Master degree</b>	21.0%	26.8%	25.4%	27.5%	21.5%	31.0%
<b>Above master degree</b>	11.7%	6.1%	3.2%	6.1%	14.8%	4.4%

Table 33: Confident of adults that their children will reach up to that level of education

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not very confident at all</b>	4.4%	1.7%	5.6%	3.5%	2.1%	1.3%
<b>Somewhat confident</b>	49.6%	51.3%	50.4%	51.1 %	46.5%	47.6%
<b>Very confident</b>	46.0%	46.9%	44.0%	45.4%	51.4%	51.1 %

Table 34: Education tuition

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	71.4%	55.3%	38.5%	61.3%	72.4%	48.8%
<b>Yes</b>	28.6%	44.4%	60.6%	38.7%	27.6%	50.4%
<b>Cannot remember</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 35: Education materials, such as books or uniforms

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	44.4%	72.0%	51.7%	75.8%	45.0%	75.4%
<b>Yes</b>	55.3%	27.8 %	47.6%	24.2%	54.8%	23.8%
<b>Cannot remember</b>	0.0%	0.2 %	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0 %	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 36: Awareness raising about legal rights

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
No	88.2%	77.8%	54.6%	75.0%	87.7%	77.0%
Yes	9.8%	21.5%	43.5%	23.4%	9.9%	21.8%
Cannot remember	1.4%	0.5%	1.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.8%
Do not know	0.5%	0.2 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

## Bodily Integrity and freedom from violence

Table 37: Teased classmates

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
0 times	72.6%	69.7 %	84.1%	86.7%	70.2%	67.3%
1 time	9.6%	6.5%	5.5%	4.0%	9.9 %	8.5%
2 times	7.0%	10.7%	3.4%	3.6%	7.9%	12.5%
3 times	5.4%	6.8%	2.6%	3.2%	6.0%	6.0%
4 times	1.8%	2.1%	1.2%	0.4%	1.7%	2.0%
5 times	1.6 %	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%
6 or more times	1.9%	3.0%	1.4%	0.4%	2.2%	3.6%
Refused	0.0 %	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 38: Pushed, shoved, or hit a classmate

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
0 times	83.3%	87.4 %	92.3%	92.3%	82.7%	88.3%
1 time	8.8%	5.6%	3.6%	3.6 %	8.9%	4.8%
2 times	3.3%	4.1%	1.9%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%
3 times	3.2%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	3.6%	1.6%
4 times	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%
5 times	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.2%
6 or more times	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 39: Called a classmate a bad name

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
0 times	85.8%	87.3%	88.9%	88.7%	84.1%	83.5%

<b>1 time</b>	6.1%	5.6%	2.4%	2.4%	6.7%	6.9%
<b>2 times</b>	4.4%	3.2%	2.9%	2.8%	5.3%	5.2%
<b>3 times</b>	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	3.6%	1.4%	2.4%
<b>4 times</b>	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.8%
<b>5 times</b>	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%
<b>6 or more times</b>	0.7%	0.7%	1.9%	1.2%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 40: Participants said that they would beat classmates

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	90.4%	93.4%	93.5%	95.2%	89.7%	92.7%
<b>1 time</b>	5.4%	3.5%	2.9%	2.4%	6.0%	2.4%
<b>2 times</b>	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.8%
<b>3 times</b>	1.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%
<b>4 times</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>5 times</b>	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>6 or more times</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4 %	0.2%	0.0%

Table: 41 Left out classmates on purpose

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	95.4%	97.3%	92.3%	94.4%	95.4%	97.6%
<b>1 time</b>	3.2%	1.1%	3.6%	1.2%	3.1%	1.6%
<b>2 times</b>	1.4%	0.8%	2.2%	2.8%	1.4%	0.4%
<b>3 times</b>	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>4 times</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0
<b>5 times</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>6 or more times</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 42: Made up something about the classmates to make other kids not like them anymore

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	97.4%	98.7%	95.9%	96.4%	96.6%	99.2%
<b>1 time</b>	1.6%	0.9%	2.4%	1.2%	1.9%	0.8%
<b>2 times</b>	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>3 times</b>	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>6 or more times</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%



Table 43: Teased by classmates

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>1 time</b>	11.1%	7.9%	5.0%	3.2%	11.3%	8.9%
<b>2 times</b>	12.3%	13.6%	5.3%	4.4%	13.0%	13.7%
<b>3 times</b>	9.3%	11.0%	4.8%	4.0%	9.4%	13.3%
<b>4 times</b>	4.2%	5.6%	1.4%	1.6%	4.6%	4.0%
<b>5 times</b>	3.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.4%	4.6%	1.2%
<b>6 or more times</b>	6.3%	5.3%	1.9%	0.8%	6.3%	6.5%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 44: Pushed, shoved, or hit by classmates

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	72.5%	81.2%	92.8%	94.8%	71.9%	85.5%
<b>1 time</b>	11.6%	6.0%	2.9%	3.2%	12.0%	4.0%
<b>2 times</b>	7.2%	6.8%	1.4%	1.2%	7.0%	4.4%
<b>3 times</b>	4.2 %	3.2%	1.2%	0.4%	4.6%	2.4%
<b>4 times</b>	1.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	1.9%	0.4%
<b>5 times</b>	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	2.0%
<b>6 or more times</b>	1.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0 %	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 45: Called a bad name by classmates

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	73.5%	78.8%	85.6%	89.5%	74.5%	76.6%
<b>1 time</b>	10.2%	5.8%	5.0%	3.6%	9.6%	8.9%
<b>2 times</b>	6.0 %	6.4%	3.1%	3.6%	5.5%	4.0%
<b>3 times</b>	3.3%	4.8%	2.9%	2.0%	3.6	6.0%
<b>4 times</b>	2.3%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	1.9%	0.4%
<b>5 times</b>	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	2.0%
<b>6 or more times</b>	3.5%	1.9%	1.2%	0.0%	3.4%	2.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 46: Said that they were going to be beat up by their classmates

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	84.9%	90.2%	94.7%	96.4%	85.3%	88.7%

<b>1 time</b>	6.7%	3.9 %	2.2%	2.4%	5.8%	4.4%
<b>2 times</b>	4.0%	2.9 %	1.7%	0.8%	4.3%	3.6%
<b>3 times</b>	1.4%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	1.6%
<b>4 times</b>	1.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4 %	0.4%
<b>5 times</b>	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7% %	1.2%
<b>6 or more times</b>	1.1 %	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	1.2	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 47: Participants felt left out by their classmates due to any purpose

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	91.1%	94.2%	89.9%	93.1%	91.1%	94.8%
<b>1 time</b>	5.4 %	2.1 %	3.8%	2.0%	5.8%	1.6%
<b>2 times</b>	1.9%	2.5%	3.4%	2.0 %	1.7%	2.0%
<b>3 times</b>	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%	2.4%	1.0%	1.2%
<b>4 times</b>	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>5 times</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>6 or more times</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 48: Classmates made up something about participants to make other kids not like them anymore

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>0 times</b>	92.1%	95.2%	92.1%	95.2%	92.1%	95.2%
<b>1 time</b>	4.1%	2.0%	4.1%	2.0%	4.1%	2.0%
<b>2 times</b>	2.2%	1.6%	2.2%	1.6%	2.2%	1.6%
<b>3 times</b>	1.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%
<b>4 times</b>	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	1.2%
<b>6 or more times</b>	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%

Table 49: Migration of girls and young women from the village or neighbourhood

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	73.2%	76.4 %	68.5%	57.3%	73.3%	77.%4
<b>Yes</b>	18.6%	21.0%	28.6%	42.3%	19.%7	19.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	8.2%	2.6%	2.2%	0.4%	7.0%	3.6%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 50: Three main reasons regarding migration of girls and young women

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Lured / tricked by someone	0.9%	0.0 %	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Forced / kidnapped by someone	0.0 %	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
To work / get a job	13.2%	14.0%	37.0%	54.3%	13.4%	17.0%
To further their education	28.3%	47.7%	78.2%	81.9%	30.5%	38.3%
To get married	19.8%	23.0 %	27.7%	43.8%	17.1%	8.5 %
Inspired by others who have migrated	2.8%	7.7%	4.2%	12.4%	3.7%	8.5%
Conflict or dispute in household or community	12.3%	5.5%	2.5%	2.9%	14.6%	10.6 %
Natural Disaster	6.6%	2.6%	0.8 %	1.9%	7.3%	0.0%
Looking for a better life	10.4%	23.4 %	11.8 %	8.6 %	9.8%	25.5%
Encouraged to migrate by family	15.1%	11.9 %	9.2%	8.6%	13.4%	12.8%
Religious reasons	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Other	5.7%	5.1%	1.7%	4.8%	4.9%	6.4%
Do not know	19.8%	6.8%	1.7%	0.0 %	18.3%	8.5%

Table 51: The ideal age for a female to get married

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Less than 20 years	6.0%	4.9%	0.5%	0.0%	4.3%	5.2%
20 to 24 years	64.0%	65.9%	53.8%	52.8%	63.5%	62.1%
25 to 29 years	23.7%	24.1%	42.8%	44.4%	26.4%	24.2%
30 years and above	2.8	2.1 %	2.2%	2.4%	3.1%	4.0%
Do not know	3.5%	3.0%	0.0%	0.4%	2.6 %	4.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 52: The ideal age for a male to get married

Characteristics	2018	2023	Panel 2018
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	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Less than 20 years</b>	4.7%	1.9%	0.5%	0.0%	3.6	2.0 %
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	49.5%	43.8%	23.3%	18.1%	49.8%	40.3%
<b>25 to 29 years</b>	30.7%	39.8%	61.8%	61.3%	31.3%	37.1%
<b>30 years and above</b>	8.6%	10.2%	13.7%	19.4%	9.9%	14.5%
<b>Do not know</b>	6.5%	4.3%	0.0%	0.8%	6.0%	6.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 53: The minimum legal age for a girl's marriage

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Less than 20 years</b>	17.4%	21.2%	13.5%	13.7%	15.6%	20.6%
<b>20 years</b>	23.7%	28.6%	73.6%	71.4%	24.5%	26.2%
<b>21 years and above</b>	58.9%	50.2%	12.3%	14.9%	59.9%	53.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 54: The minimum legal age for a boy's marriage

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Less than 20 years</b>	11.8%	7.8%	4.3%	2.8%	10.3%	4.8%
<b>20 years</b>	14.7%	18.6%	48.8%	45.2%	14.2%	19.0%
<b>21 years and above</b>	73.5%	73.6%	46.2%	52.0%	75.5%	76.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 55: Marital status of participants

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never married</b>	99.8%	100.0%	96.9%	96.8%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Currently married (living with husband)</b>	0.2%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Currently married, (living apart from husband)</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Separated</b>	0.0%	0.0	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 56: The age participants would like to marry

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Below 20 years</b>	3.2%	2.1%	0.7%	1.6%	2.6%	0.8%

<b>20 to 24 years</b>	55.6%	52.9%	25.7%	30.2%	54.8%	50.0%
<b>25 to 29 years</b>	31.2%	37.0%	64.4%	58.5%	32.0%	39.1%
<b>30 years and above</b>	7.4%	5.9%	5.0%	6.9%	8.4%	6.9%
<b>Married</b>	0.2%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0v	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Never</b>	2.5 %	2.1%	1.2%	0.8%	2.2%	3.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 57: Confidence of participants to marry at that age or later

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not very confident at all</b>	4.5%	2.3%	2.8%	4.6%	4.7%	1.7%
<b>Somewhat confident</b>	52.8%	43.9%	48.4%	43.6%	52.8%	43.3%
<b>Very confident</b>	42.7%	53.8%	48.9%	51.9%	42.5%	55.0%

Table 58: How safe participants feel at school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Very safe</b>	85.3%	90.4%	83.9%	86.3%	85.1%	91.9%
<b>Somewhat safe</b>	14.2%	9.5%	13.5%	10.9%	14.2%	7.7%
<b>Not at all safe</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	2.2 %	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 59: How safe participants feel travelling to and from school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Very safe</b>	85.3%	90.4%	83.9%	86.3%	85.1%	91.9
<b>Somewhat safe</b>	14.2%	9.5%	13.5%	10.9%	14.2%	7.7
<b>Not at all safe</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4
<b>Refused</b>	0 %	0%	2.2%	2.4%	0%	0

## Health, nutrition, and sexual and reproductive health

Table 60: Participants know about the menstrual cycle of woman

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	28.8%	14.1%	1.0%	0.8%	29.3%	12.1%
<b>Yes</b>	71.2%	85.9%	98.3%	99.2%	70.7%	87.9%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 61: Age at menstruation

Characteristics	2018		2023	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Below 13 years</b>	19.3%	34.6%	36.3%	36.3%
<b>13 years and over</b>	7.7%	21.8%	62.7%	62.5%
<b>Do not have menses</b>	73.0%	43.6%	0.2%	1.2%
<b>Refused/not applicable</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%

Table 62: Avoid offering or praying

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	25.8%	14.0%	21.6 %	20.4%	27.0%	14.4%
<b>Yes</b>	74.2%	85.9%	78.2%	79.6%	73.0%	85.6%
<b>Don't know</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 63: Stay away from home

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	72.9%	73.2%	91.0%	86.9%	77.0%	68.3%
<b>Yes</b>	26.5%	26.8%	9.0 %	13.1%	22.0%	31.7%
<b>Refused</b>	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%

Table 64: Stay in separate room

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	52.9%	56.2%	79.1%	73.9%	57.0%	52.5%
<b>Yes</b>	47.1%	43.7	20.9%	26.1%	43.0%	46.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%

Table 65: Avoid physical contact with adult

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	45.2%	52.5%	72.6%	70.2%	48.0%	52.5%
<b>Yes</b>	54.8%	47.5%	27.4%	29.8%	52.0%	47.5%

Table 66: Avoid touching plants or seed

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control



<b>No</b>	32.3%	43.3%	55.1%	55.1%	35.0%	43.2%
<b>Yes</b>	67.1%	56.5%	44.9%	44.9%	64.0%	56.8%
<b>Don't know</b>	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%

Table 67: Menstruation is a disease

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	63.3%	78.4%	95.4%	92.3%	64.4%	77.0%
<b>Yes</b>	21.9%	14.9%	4.4%	7.7%	22.1%	16.1%
<b>Do not know</b>	14.7%	6.7%	0.2%	0.0%	13.5%	6.9 %

Table 68: Supplies participants usually use during menstruation

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Sanitary pad (commercial)</b>	61.3%	64.3%	90.8%	91.8%	59.0%	71.9%
<b>Sanitary pad (reusable)</b>	0.6%	1.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	2.2%
<b>Cotton cloth</b>	38.1%	33.5%	8.3%	7.3%	40.0%	25.2%
<b>Other</b>	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%

Table 69: Ever drink alcohol

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	79.3%	79.4%
<b>Yes</b>	19.7%	20.2%
<b>Refused</b>	1.0%	0.4%

Table 70: Interval of alcohol consumption

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	2.4%	0.0%
<b>Once a month or less</b>	40.2%	40.0%
<b>2-4 times a month</b>	6.1%	2.0%
<b>2-3 times a week</b>	2.4%	4.0%
<b>Only did it once</b>	48.8%	54.0%

Table 71: Age when they started consuming alcohol

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Less than 10 years	14.6%	6.0%
11 to 15 years	57.3%	44.0%
16 years and above	26.8%	44.0%
Do not know	1.2%	6.0%

Table 72: Availability of places adolescents could access if they were addicted to drugs or alcohol

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
No	35.1%	30.6%
Yes	58.4%	66.1%
Do not know	5.8%	3.2%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 73: Places adolescents could access

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Hospital or clinic	23.9%	23.2%
Health post or health centre	13.6%	18.9%
Traditional practitioner	1.2%	0.0%
Pharmacist / medicine	4.1	5.5%
Religious institution	1.2%	0.0%
Counselor	30.9%	19.5%
Adolescent club	0.8%	1.2%
Social worker	5.8%	4.9%
Youth center	3.3%	6.7%
School teacher	0.8%	2.4%
Others	11.5%	17.1%
Do not know	2.9%	0.6%

Table 74: Adolescent of the community could easily access these services

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
No	14.4%	12.8%
Yes	82.3%	87.2%
Do not know	3.3%	0.0%

Table 75: Participants themselves ever accessed services

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	85.6%	78.7%
<b>Yes</b>	14.4%	21.3%

Table 76: Households infected with coronavirus

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Many, including my own</b>	8.2%	7.3%
<b>Many, but not my own</b>	3.8%	4.8%
<b>Some</b>	16.6%	14.1%
<b>Few</b>	31.3%	40.3%
<b>None</b>	38.5%	33.1%
<b>Do not know</b>	1.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

Table 77: Received vaccine to protect against COVID-19

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Yes</b>	96.6%	97.2%
<b>No</b>	2.6%	2.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

Table 78: Received doses of the Corona/COVID-19 vaccine

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>One</b>	3.1%	6.9%
<b>Two</b>	27.9%	50.4%
<b>More than two</b>	65.6%	39.9%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

Table 79: Menstrual hygiene support

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	72.3%	68.8%	31.5%	61.7%	74.0%	68.5%
<b>Yes</b>	23.5%	28.8%	67.3%	37.9%	21.6%	27.0%
<b>Cannot remember</b>	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	1.2%	1.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	3.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	3.2%

<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 80: Health or nutritional knowledge

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	60.9%	55.9%	36.1%	64.9%	60.3%	53.2%
<b>Yes</b>	38.4%	44.0%	62.5%	34.3%	38.9%	46.4%
<b>Cannot remember</b>	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 81: Health or nutritional support

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	83.9%	81.9%	78.4%	80.2%	82.2%	80.6%
<b>Yes</b>	14.7%	17.7%	20.2%	19.0%	16.3%	18.5%
<b>Cannot remember</b>	1.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%

Table 82: Main source of drinking water

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Piped into a dwelling</b>	14.6%	10.4%	23.6%	24.0%	17.6%	9.2%
<b>Piped to a yard/plot</b>	26.3%	37.6%	47.2%	51.1%	28.9%	39.3%
<b>Piped to neighbour</b>	2.1%	2.0%	1.4%	0.9%	2.5%	0.9%
<b>Public tap/standpipe</b>	31.3%	31.1%	14.8%	10.9%	29.9%	27.5%
<b>Tube well or borehole</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Protected well</b>	4.4%	1.6%	2.5%	2.6%	5.3%	2.2%
<b>Unprotected well</b>	0.5%	0.4%	1.4%	2.2%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Protected spring</b>	15.1%	13.8%	6.0%	6.1%	9.5%	17.9%
<b>Unprotected spring</b>	2.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%
<b>Cart with small tank</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
<b>Surface water (river/dam/ lake/pond)</b>	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.4%
<b>Bottled water</b>	0.7%	0.5%	2.5%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%
<b>Other source</b>	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%

Table 83: Main source of water for cooking and handwashing

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Piped into a dwelling	16.2%	12.6%	27.5%	23.1%	19.7%	13.1%
Piped to a yard/plot	29.5%	39.6%	49.6%	54.1%	31.3%	42.8%
Piped to neighbour	2.1%	1.9 %	1.4%	0.9%	2.5%	1.3%
Public tap/standpipe	31.6%	30.6%	11.6%	9.2%	29.2%	24.9%
Tube well or borehole	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Protected well	4.3%	1.6%	1.4%	2.2%	4.2%	2.2%
Unprotected well	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	2.2%	0.4%	0.0v
Protected spring	10.7%	11.0%	4.2%	5.7%	6.0	14.0%
Unprotected spring	2.3%	1.1%	0.0%	2.6%	1.8%	0.9%
Rainwater	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Tanker truck	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Cart with small tank	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Surface water (river/dam/ lake/pond)	1.4%	0.8%	3.2%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
Another source	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.9%

Table 84: Water source located

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
In own dwelling	14.9%	11.6%	25.0%	19.2%	19.0%	10.0%
In own yard/plot	32.5%	39.9%	51.8%	60.3%	33.5%	41.5%
Elsewhere	52.6%	48.5%	23.2%	20.5%	47.5%	48.5%

Table 85: Water purification

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
No	69.3%	76.7%	65.1%	60.3%	68.7%	75.1%
Yes	30.7%	23.3%	34.9%	39.7%	31.3%	24.9%

Table 86: Toilet facility

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Flush to piped sewer	1.6%	0.1%	3.9%	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%
Flush to septic tank	81.0%	91.0%	72.2%	73.4%	83.8%	93.9%
Flush to pit latrine	4.4%	3.9%	3.5%	5.7%	4.2%	1.7%
Flush to somewhere else	1.4%	1.5%	0.7%	0.4%	1.4%	1.7%

<b>Flush, do not know where</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Ventilated improved pit latrine</b>	0.7%	0.3%	2.1%	3.1%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Pit latrine with slab</b>	2.3%	0.4%	13.0%	9.2%	2.1%	0.0%
<b>Pit latrine without slab</b>	2.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%
<b>Composting toilet</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>No facility/bush/field</b>	4.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.4%	2.8%	2.2%
<b>Other toilet facility</b>	1.6%	0.2%	3.2%	5.2%	1.1%	0.4%

Table 87: Sharing toilet with other households

Characteristics	2018	Panel 2018	2023	Panel 2018		
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
No	77.1%	84.0%	88.4%	93.4%	74.3%	87.3%
Yes	22.9%	16.0%	11.6%	6.6%	25.7%	12.7%

Table 88: Location of toilet

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
In own dwelling	27.0%	27.7%	40.1%	36.2%	33.1%	32.3%
In own yard/plot	56.3%	61.8%	58.1%	63.3%	52.1%	59.8%
Elsewhere	16.7%	10.5%	1.8%	0.4%	14.8%	7.9%

## Psychosocial well-being

Table 89: Participants' ability to concentrate on whatever they are doing

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Better than usual</b>	16.1%	20.6%
<b>Same as usual</b>	72.4%	69.8%
<b>Less than usual</b>	9.9%	9.3%
<b>Much less than usual</b>	1.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

Table 90: Participants lost much sleep over worry

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>No more than usual</b>	80.5%	77.0%
<b>Rather more than usual</b>	10.6%	10.1%
<b>Much more than usual</b>	7.7%	9.7%
<b>Refused</b>	0.5%	3.2%



Table 91: Participants felt that they were playing a useful part in things

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
More than usual	16.6%	22.6%
Same as usual	77.9%	66.9%
Less useful than usual	4.1%	8.5%
Much less than usual	0.7%	2.0%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 92: Participants felt capable about making decisions about things

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
More so than usual	20.2%	21.8%
Same as usual	75.0%	71.8%
Less so than usual	3.1%	4.8%
Much less capable	1.0%	1.6%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 93: Participants felt constantly under strain

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Not at all	74.8%	73.0%
No more than usual	10.6%	12.1%
Rather more than usual	11.8	12.5 %
Much more than usual	2.2%	2.4%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 94: Participants felt that they could not overcome their difficulties

Characteristics	2023		Panel 2018
	Treatment	Control	
Not at all	78.6%	75.8%	
No more than usual	11.8%	13.7%	
Rather more than usual	8.7%	9.3%	
Much more than usual	0.2%	1.2%	
Refused	0.7%	0.0%	

Table 95: Participants were able to enjoy their normal day-to-day activities

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control

More so than usual	14.9%	17.7%
Same as usual	77.6%	75.8%
Less so than usual	6.7%	5.6%
Much less than usual	0.0%	0.8%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 96: Participants were able to face up to their problems

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
More so than usual	13.7%	19.8%
Same as usual	80.0%	74.2%
Less so than usual	5.0%	4.8%
Much less than usual	0.5%	1.2%
Refused	0.7%	0.0 %

Table 97: Participants were feeling unhappy and depressed

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Not at all	69.2%	71.0 %
No more than usual	16.1%	13.3%
A little more than usual	12.0%	12.1 %
Much more than usual	1.9%	3.6%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 98: Participants were losing confidence in themselves

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Not at all	80.0%	75.4 %
No more than usual	12.0%	14.1%
A little more than usual	6.7%	8.5%
Much more than usual	0.5%	2.0%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 99: Participants have been thinking of themselves as a worthless person

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Not at all	84.9%	84.3 %
No more than usual	7.9%	7.3%
A little more than usual	6.0%	6.9%

<b>Much more than usual</b>	0.5%	1.6%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

Table 100: Participants were feeling reasonably happy, all things considered

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>More so than usual</b>	18.3%	24.6%
<b>Same as usual</b>	74.5%	68.1%
<b>Less so than usual</b>	6.0%	6.5%
<b>Much less than usual</b>	0.5%	0.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

Table 101: Participants can do as good as others

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	84.7%	67.9%	70.7%	70.6%	86.1%	68.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	14.0%	28.8%	27.4%	23.0%	13.5%	28.2%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.9%	2.7%	1.0%	2.8%	0.5%	2.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	3.6%	0.0%	0.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 102: Participants' satisfaction with own performance in comparison with classmates or peer groups

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	62.5%	56.4%	56.0%	60.5%	64.7%	51.2%
<b>Partly agree</b>	32.8%	38.6%	39.2%	33.1%	31.5%	42.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.7%	3.8%	2.9%	5.6%	3.6%	4.8%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.2%	1.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 103: Participants' satisfaction regarding their own body and appearance

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	67.2%	67.9%	74.0%	70.2%	67.8%	63.3%
<b>Partly agree</b>	27.5%	26.4%	20.7%	24.2%	26.9%	29.4%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	3.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.3%	2.9%	1.4%	2.0%	2.6%	4.0%

Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 104: Participants' feeling of acceptance by others

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	50.9%	55.4%	59.1%	57.7%	50.7%	57.7%
Partly agree	35.1%	31.5%	32.7%	33.9%	36.5%	28.2%
Partly disagree	9.3%	8.7%	4.1%	4.8%	8.4%	9.7%
Fully disagree	4.7%	3.0%	3.1%	3.6%	4.3%	2.4%
Do not know	0.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 105: Participants' feeling of being self-confident

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	71.4%	70.5%	73.3%	75.0%	72.1%	64.5%
Partly agree	25.4%	27.2 %	23.8%	21.8%	24.0%	31.5%
Partly disagree	2.8%	1.6%	1.7%	2.4%	3.6%	2.4%
Fully disagree	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	1.6%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 106: Participants' feeling of being a filial person

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	80.2%	75.5%	86.5%	87.5%	80.5%	73.8%
Partly agree	19.1%	23.2%	11.5%	11.3%	18.8%	24.2%
Partly disagree	0.5%	1.2%	1.0 %	1.2%	0.5%	1.6%
Fully disagree	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 107: Participants know their strengths and weaknesses

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	53.9%	55.7%	50.0%	54.1%	55.0%	50.4%
Partly agree	34.4%	31.0%	18.8%	7.3%	33.4%	33.5%
Partly disagree	4.7%	7.5%	1.8%	0.4%	4.1%	10.1%
Fully disagree	6.8%	5.6%	1.9%	0.4%	7.2%	6.0%
Do not know	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 108: Participants are confident to solve their problems in the future

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	70.2%	55.1 %	66.1%	65.3%	71.2%	52.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	25.1%	35.5%	30.8%	31.0%	24.8%	37.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.3%	7.4%	1.4%	2.8%	2.9%	8.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.1%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 109: Participants' confidence in being admitted to a university

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	75.8%	68.5%	70.4%	70.2%	76.0%	66.9%
<b>Partly agree</b>	21.8%	29.3%	27.6%	24.2%	21.9%	30.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	1.9%	2.1%	1.0%	4.0%	1.4%	2.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 110: Participants do not expect to get what they want

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	16.3%	20.1%	17.8%	17.3%	15.4%	19.8%
<b>Partly agree</b>	36.8%	25.2%	23.1%	19.4%	35.1%	21.0%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	21.8%	25.2%	32.0%	29.4%	22.6%	25.8 %
<b>Fully disagree</b>	24.7%	29.3%	26.2%	33.9%	26.4%	33.1%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 111: Participants' expectation of having an unpleasant future

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	8.4%	6.9%	5.5%	6.0%	7.7%	6.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	27.4%	22.6%	18.0%	12.1%	27.2%	18.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	28.1%	27.5%	30.3%	26.6%	27.2%	31.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	36.0%	42.5%	45.2%	55.2%	37.7%	42.3%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%

Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 112: Participants' thought of zero possibility of a satisfying future

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	9.6 %	7.1%	6.3%	6.5%	8.7%	5.6%
Partly agree	24.4%	18.1%	15.1%	10.5%	22.6%	15.7%
Partly disagree	31.9%	30.4%	32.7%	28.2%	32.2%	31.5%
Fully disagree	33.7%	43.6%	44.7%	54.8%	36.1%	46.0%
Do not know	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%
Refused	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 113: Participants thought of likely not getting what they want in the future

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	7.9%	6.8%	5.8%	5.6%	7.5%	6.9%
Partly agree	26.8%	19.4%	16.3%	11.3%	26.7%	16.5%
Partly disagree	29.5%	28.6%	34.1%	30.2%	29.3%	29.8%
Fully disagree	35.4%	44.7%	42.8%	52.8%	36.1%	45.6%
Do not know	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 114: Participant's acceptance of being a pleasant person

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	66.8%	60.8%	63.5%	62.1%	69.7%	64.9%
Partly agree	25.6%	33.8%	29.8%	30.6%	23.8%	28.6%
Partly disagree	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	5.2%	3.1%	4.4%
Fully disagree	3.0%	1.3%	2.4%	2.0%	3.4%	2.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 115: Participants can show emotions appropriately when happy

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	46.8%	44.3%	36.5%	39.1%	46.6 %	40.7%
Partly agree	38.8%	38.7%	40.4%	35.9%	38.5%	44.0%
Partly disagree	9.3%	11.4%	8.9%	10.9%	9.6%	11.7%
Fully disagree	5.1%	5.6%	13.5%	14.1%	5.3%	3.6%



<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 116: Participants can describe feelings calmly when angry

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	44.2%	35.9%	32.0%	34.3%	43.0%	35.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	35.8%	40.4%	40.4%	34.3%	35.8%	40.7%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	13.0%	14.7%	12.0%	14.9%	14.7%	16.1%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.0%	9.0%	14.9%	16.5%	6.5%	8.1%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 117: Participants can manage emotions while having conflicts with others

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	46.3%	40.3%	38.2%	41.1%	45.7%	41.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	37.4%	41.0%	44.2%	39.9%	36.8%	42.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	9.5 %	12.7%	9.1%	10.9 %	10.1%	10.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	6.8%	5.8%	7.7%	8.1%	7.5%	5.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 118: Participants can see the world from the perspectives of other people

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	36.3%	38.4%	39.9%	35.9%	41.1%	31.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	40.4%	31.8%	43.5%	42.3%	11.5%	14.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	11.8%	14.2%	8.2%	11.7%	10.1%	16.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	11.1%	15.3%	7.2%	10.1%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%		

Table 119: Participants let other people know their emotions

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	44.2%	38.9%	24.0%	29.4%	45.9%	37.9%
<b>Partly agree</b>	37.4%	42.2%	40.6%	29.8%	35.8%	41.9%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	11.1%	11.6%	13.2%	16.9%	11.8%	11.3%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.2%	7.3%	21.4%	23.8%	6.3%	8.9%

<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%

Table 120: Participants care about unfortunate people in the world

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	57.5%	48.7%	38.0%	42.7%	58.7%	46.8%
<b>Partly agree</b>	31.4%	30.6%	42.8%	37.5%	31.5%	29.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.9%	9.1%	8.4%	11.7%	6.7%	11.3%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.2%	10.2%	10.1%	8.1%	3.1%	9.7%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 121: Participants would work voluntarily if the opportunity was given

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	65.8%	69.3%	75.5%	69.8%	67.5%	67.7%
<b>Partly agree</b>	28.4%	26.2%	20.2%	22.6%	27.2%	26.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.7%	2.3%	2.4%	5.2%	3.1%	2.8%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.1%	2.1%	1.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 122: Participants thought that laws should govern everyone

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	77.4%	84.2%	86.3%	86.3%	77.9%	82.7%
<b>Partly agree</b>	19.8%	14.6%	11.3%	11.3%	19.0%	16.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	2.0%	1.2%	0.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	1.7%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 123: Participants are happy to obey the school (community or household) rules

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	90.4%	87.0%	87.5%	87.1%	90.9%	88.3%
<b>Partly agree</b>	8.8%	12.3%	11.1%	12.1%	8.2%	11.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 124: There is a solution to any problem

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	63.2%	61.5%	71.2%	71.0%	63.0%	60.1%
Partly agree	32.8%	30.8%	26.2%	24.2%	33.4%	32.3%
Partly disagree	3.0%	6.3%	1.4%	4.0%	3.4%	5.6%
Fully disagree	0.9%	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	1.6%
Do not know	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 125: Participants know how to see things from different angles

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	34.2%	38.3%	52.6%	50.4%	34.4%	36.7%
Partly agree	49.5%	37.7%	41.6%	40.7%	49.5%	39.1%
Partly disagree	9.6%	16.2%	2.2%	6.9%	9.6%	17.7%
Fully disagree	6.7%	7.5%	2.9%	2.0%	6.5%	5.6%
Do not know	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 126: Participants will try new ways to solve problems

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	60.2%	46.8%	62.0%	54.4%	61.5%	44.8%
Partly agree	34.2%	43.9%	34.9%	41.1%	34.9%	44.8%
Partly disagree	4.9%	7.9%	1.7%	3.2%	3.1%	7.7%
Fully disagree	0.7%	1.4%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	2.8%
Do not know	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 127: Participants know how to find the reasons/solutions to a problem

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	33.9%	32.8%	51.0%	46.8%	35.8%	32.3%
Partly agree	47.4%	46.0%	42.8%	44.8%	47.1%	47.2%
Partly disagree	10.4%	16.1%	3.8%	5.6%	9.4%	14.9%
Fully disagree	8.4%	4.9%	1.7%	2.8%	7.7%	5.6%

<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 128: Participants know how to plan to reach their goals

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	49.8%	44.2%	58.2%	57.3%	52.2%	41.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	38.8%	45.1%	31.5%	31.5%	37.7%	47.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.5%	8.7%	5.3%	7.3%	6.5%	9.3%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.7%	1.9%	4.3%	4.0%	3.6%	1.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 129: Participants can pick out the good and bad parts of things

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	46.1%	48.1%	65.1%	61.7%	46.6%	47.6%
<b>Partly agree</b>	40.4%	38.0%	32.7%	33.5%	40.1%	37.9%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	8.4%	8.3%	1.2%	3.6%	8.4%	7.3%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	4.9%	5.6%	0.2%	1.2%	4.8%	7.3%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 130: Participants know how to relax when tense

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	37.5%	27.8%	53.1%	54.0%	37.5%	24.6%
<b>Partly agree</b>	43.7%	46.5%	37.5%	34.7%	44.5%	50.4%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	11.2%	15.9%	3.8%	6.5%	9.4%	15.7%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.5%	9.3%	4.8%	4.8%	8.7%	8.9%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 131: Participants can keep feelings under control

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	48.8%	40.6%	56.0%	55.2%	49.3%	46.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	41.8%	45.9%	37.3%	35.9%	41.8%	43.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.5%	11.5%	2.9%	4.4%	7.7%	8.9%

<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.9%	1.8%	3.1%	4.4%	1.2%	1.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 132: Participants know how to calm down when nervous

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	43.7%	37.4%	56.3%	46.4%	43.8%	34.3%
<b>Partly agree</b>	40.4%	43.5%	35.1%	42.7%	41.3%	47.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	8.6%	14.3%	5.8%	5.6%	7.5%	13.7%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.2%	4.7%	2.2%	5.2%	7.2%	4.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 133: Participants control their temper when people are angry with them

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	46.7%	38.9%	50.7%	48.8%	46.9%	37.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	38.6%	45.0%	37.7%	35.9%	39.7%	45.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	11.9%	10.4%	7.0%	8.1%	11.3%	11.7%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.8%	5.7%	3.8%	7.3%	2.2%	5.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 134: Participants rush into things, starting before they know what to do

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	20.2%	15.4%	18.5%	19.4%	21.4%	18.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	31.2%	29.1%	23.6%	24.2%	30.8%	25.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	20.9%	20.7%	18.0%	21.0%	20.0%	19.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	27.7%	34.7%	39.2%	35.5%	27.9%	36.3%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 135: Participants answer without thinking about it first

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	6.0%	7.0%	9.6%	7.3%	5.5%	5.2%
<b>Partly agree</b>	20.5%	17.8%	21.6%	19.0%	18.5%	14.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	21.8%	23.7%	18.3%	24.2%	21.6%	27.0%

<b>Fully disagree</b>	51.8%	51.5%	49.8%	49.6%	54.3%	53.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 136: Participants think it is important to think before taking action

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	86.0%	85.6%	91.3%	86.7%	89.2%	85.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	12.3%	12.4%	6.7%	9.7%	9.9%	11.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%	0.2%	2.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 137: Participants have goals in their life

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not at all like me</b>	5.6%	1.4%	5.0%	3.2%	5.0%	2.0%
<b>A little like me</b>	10.5%	7.1%	8.4%	6.5%	8.4%	7.3%
<b>Somewhat like me</b>	14.4%	20.0%	18.5%	19.8%	13.9%	17.7%
<b>A lot like me</b>	22.1%	31.4%	28.1%	31.5%	20.0%	29.0%
<b>Exactly like me</b>	47.4%	40.1%	39.2%	39.1%	52.6%	44.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 138: Participants develop step-by-step plans to reach their goals

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not at all like me</b>	5.8%	2.7%	7.7%	4.8%	5.8%	2.0%
<b>A little like me</b>	14.4%	17.5%	10.8%	9.7%	13.5%	18.1%
<b>Somewhat like me</b>	18.8%	24.6%	20.2%	18.1%	16.6%	26.6%
<b>A lot like me</b>	30.2%	32.3%	29.6%	27.8%	30.8%	29.4%
<b>Exactly like me</b>	30.7%	22.7%	31.0%	39.5%	33.4%	23.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 139: Participants take action to reach the goals they set

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not at all like me</b>	4.6%	1.8%	6.3%	3.2%	4.3%	1.2%
<b>A little like me</b>	10.5%	14.6%	10.3%	7.3%	9.6%	12.9%
<b>Somewhat like me</b>	16.5%	24.6%	18.3%	17.7%	15.4%	26.2%
<b>A lot like me</b>	29.1%	30.1%	31.7%	31.5%	29.1%	33.5%

<b>Exactly like me</b>	39.1%	28.9%	32.7%	40.3%	41.6%	26.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 140: Participants think it is important for them to reach their goals

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not at all like me</b>	6.1%	1.5%	3.6%	1.2%	6.0%	2.0%
<b>A little like me</b>	5.1%	4.9%	7.2%	6.5%	4.8%	4.8 %
<b>Somewhat like me</b>	11.2%	15.0%	13.7%	11.7%	10.1%	13.3%
<b>A lot like me</b>	21.8%	30.9%	27.6%	29.4%	21.9%	32.3%
<b>Exactly like me</b>	55.4%	47.5%	46.9%	51.2%	57.0%	47.6%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 141: Participants know how to make their plans happen

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not at all like me</b>	4.2%	0.4%	6.7%	3.6%	7.5%	2.4%
<b>A little like me</b>	10.7%	3.7%	10.8%	10.5%	14.7%	19.4%
<b>Somewhat like me</b>	17.2%	7.7%	22.8%	22.2%	23.0%	30.3%
<b>A lot like me</b>	17.5%	5.8%	26.4%	26.2%	25.4%	26.1%
<b>Exactly like me</b>	23.3%	4.6%	32.2%	37.1%	29.1%	21.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 142: Participants make plans to reach goals

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	2.1 %	1.8%	6.3%	5.6%	2.4%	0.8%
<b>Rarely</b>	6.8%	7.6%	3.4%	3.6%	6.5%	7.3 %
<b>Sometimes</b>	21.8%	32.6%	21.2%	21.4%	20.4%	31.0%
<b>Often</b>	27.7%	31.5%	31.7%	31.5%	28.1%	34.3%
<b>Always</b>	41.6%	26.4%	36.8%	37.9%	42.5%	26.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 143: Participants have a hard time figuring out how to make their goals happen

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	8.6%	3.8%	13.0%	11.7%	8.9%	2.8%
<b>Rarely</b>	14.9%	15.0%	17.1%	19.8%	15.1%	14.9%
<b>Sometimes</b>	44.2%	49.7%	47.1%	44.0%	43.5%	54.0%
<b>Often</b>	24.9%	25.9%	13.5%	15.3%	25.0%	21.4%
<b>Always</b>	7.4%	5.6%	8.7%	9.3%	7.5%	6.9%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

## Diligence

Table 144: Participants work harder than others of their age

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	1.6%	1.3%	2.2%	3.6%	1.7%	1.2%
<b>Rarely</b>	8.6%	4.0%	8.2%	6.9%	7.2%	4.0%
<b>Sometimes</b>	20.9%	22.1%	32.7%	30.6%	22.4%	21.4%
<b>Often</b>	29.6%	36.3%	30.0%	32.3%	31.5%	36.7%
<b>Always</b>	39.3%	36.3%	26.2%	26.6%	37.3%	36.7%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 145: Participants can do as little work as they can get away with

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	13.9%	8.6%	13.5%	13.3%	14.4%	10.1%
<b>Rarely</b>	18.1%	27.9%	20.7%	19.0%	17.1%	26.2%
<b>Sometimes</b>	27.0%	38.3%	34.4%	31.0%	26.7%	43.5%
<b>Often</b>	25.8%	17.5%	19.2%	19.8%	24.8%	13.7%
<b>Always</b>	15.3%	7.6%	11.5%	16.9%	17.1%	6.5%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 146: Participants finish the tasks they start

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%
<b>Rarely</b>	1.4%	2.8%	1.7%	2.4%	1.2%	2.0%
<b>Sometimes</b>	6.5%	12.4%	9.6%	8.9%	7.0%	8.5%
<b>Often</b>	22.3%	31.5%	26.0%	33.5%	20.7%	34.3%



<b>Always</b>	68.6%	53.0%	61.5%	55.2%	69.7%	54.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 147: Participants find it hard to finish the tasks they start

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	16.1 %	8.4%	17.5%	16.9%	17.1%	6.9%
<b>Rarely</b>	15.8%	21.3%	21.9%	29.0%	13.2%	20.6%
<b>Sometimes</b>	39.3%	49.3%	49.5%	38.7%	36.3%	50.8%
<b>Often</b>	22.6%	17.4%	7.5%	12.5%	25.5%	18.1%
<b>Always</b>	6.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.8%	7.9%	3.6%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 148: Participants give up when things get hard

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	25.4%	15.4%	33.9%	35.5%	26.9%	15.7%
<b>Rarely</b>	20.7%	31.2%	27.4%	32.3%	20.2%	29.0%
<b>Sometimes</b>	36.7%	39.2%	32.5%	23.8%	34.6%	40.3%
<b>Often</b>	12.6%	11.7%	4.8%	6.5%	13.7%	10.9%
<b>Always</b>	4.4%	2.4%	0.7%	2.0%	4.6%	4.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 149: Participants think that people count on them to get tasks done

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	8.6%	3.7%	4.8%	7.3%	8.7%	4.0%
<b>Rarely</b>	12.8%	10.2%	8.7%	8.1%	12.3%	8.5%
<b>Sometimes</b>	36.0%	42.5%	41.3%	38.3%	35.1%	45.6%
<b>Often</b>	22.5%	31.5%	32.0%	29.8%	23.1%	30.6%
<b>Always</b>	19.5%	12.1%	11.8%	16.5%	20.0%	11.3%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.7%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 150: Participants do things that they say they are going to do

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never</b>	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Rarely</b>	1.8%	2.4%	1.4%	3.2%	1.7%	2.0%
<b>Sometimes</b>	12.1%	13.7%	7.7%	7.7%	10.8%	10.9%
<b>Often</b>	27.0%	34.5%	36.3%	32.7%	28.6%	37.5%
<b>Always</b>	57.9%	48.7%	53.6%	56.0%	57.7%	48.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 151: Participants can talk to strangers

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	54.6%	39.4%	49.3%	49.2%	54.8%	36.7%
<b>Partly agree</b>	30.4%	38.7%	33.7%	35.5%	29.6%	43.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.4%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	7.5%	12.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.7%	7.6%	7.0%	6.9%	8.2%	7.3%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 152: Participants know how to talk with others

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	56.1%	46.2%	59.1%	58.1%	58.4%	44.8%
<b>Partly agree</b>	34.6%	39.2%	33.2%	35.1%	32.7%	43.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	5.8%	10.3%	5.0%	4.4%	5.0%	8.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.3%	4.2%	1.9%	2.4%	3.6%	3.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 153: Participants understand what is expected when they interact with others

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	32.1%	29.3%	40.1%	48.0%	32.7%	23.8%
<b>Partly agree</b>	44.9%	43.2%	45.2%	38.7%	44.7%	48.0%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	13.5%	17.5%	8.4%	6.9%	13.0%	19.8%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	9.3%	9.7%	5.5%	6.5%	9.4%	8.5%

<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 154: Participants can relate with others in a friendly way

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	64.9%	62.8%	64.9%	62.9%	65.1%	61.7%
<b>Partly agree</b>	30.2%	31.0%	32.2%	29.4%	29.6%	35.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.3%	4.7%	1.7%	5.6%	3.1%	2.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	2.0%	1.9%	0.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 155: Participants enjoy joining social activities

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	65.4%	55.7%	62.5%	64.5%	65.9%	60.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	28.1%	37.5%	31.2%	25.4%	27.9%	33.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.2%	4.3%	3.1%	7.7%	2.2%	3.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.2%	2.5%	3.1%	2.4%	3.8%	2.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 156: Participants know the difference between good and bad friends

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	45.3%	50.8%	74.8%	69.8%	48.3%	50.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	32.6%	35.4%	23.7%	26.2%	32.0%	36.7%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	11.9%	8.1%	1.2%	2.4%	10.8%	6.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	10.2%	5.7%	0.2%	1.6%	8.9%	6.9%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 157: Participants know how to listen to others

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	48.9%	46.5%	68.8%	64.9%	51.4%	44.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	36.1%	39.7%	26.9%	27.4%	35.6%	43.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	9.5%	10.5%	2.4%	4.4%	7.9%	8.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	5.3%	3.2%	1.9%	2.8%	4.8%	3.6%

<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 158: Participants ask their parents for advice

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	86.5%	85.5%	87.0%	89.5%	87.5%	85.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	12.8%	13.4%	10.3%	8.9%	11.8%	14.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.2%	0.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 159: Participants' parents try to help them succeed

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	86.8%	87.1%	89.2%	91.1%	88.5%	89.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	12.8%	12.0%	9.9%	8.1%	11.3%	10.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.2%	0.8%	0.0 %	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 160: Participants have good neighbours who care about them

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	48.9%	46.4%	38.0%	46.4%	47.8%	46.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	42.8%	42.3%	47.6%	40.3%	44.2%	40.3%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	5.4%	8.2%	7.0%	8.9%	4.8%	9.3%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.8%	2.9%	6.7%	4.0%	3.1%	4.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.0 %	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 161: The participants' school cares about kids and encourages them

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	76.0%	79.8%	77.6%	77.4%	76.9%	83.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	21.6%	18.1%	20.2%	21.4%	20.4%	14.9%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	1.4%	1.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.7%	2.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.9%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 162: Participants have support from adults other than their parents

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	29.5%	36.3%	38.2%	49.6%	28.6%	33.9%
Partly agree	42.1%	42.3%	38.0%	31.0%	43.5%	42.3%
Partly disagree	15.8%	15.8%	11.3%	8.5%	15.1%	16.9%
Fully disagree	12.5%	5.5%	11.8%	10.9%	12.7%	6.9%
Do not know	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 163: Participants' families give them love and support

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	93.7%	90.7%	89.9%	90.7%	94.7%	91.9%
Partly agree	5.8%	8.3%	8.4%	8.9%	4.8%	7.7%
Partly disagree	0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Fully disagree	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 164: Parents are good at talking with the participants about things

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	85.8%	85.3%	87.5%	88.7%	88.9%	84.3%
Partly agree	13.5%	13.3%	10.8%	11.3%	10.6%	15.3%
Partly disagree	0.5%	1.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Fully disagree	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 165: Friends set good examples for participants

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	52.3%	54.0%	54.6%	54.8%	54.6%	56.0%
Partly agree	42.3%	41.0%	36.8%	36.3%	40.1%	40.3%
Partly disagree	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	4.8%	4.1%	3.2%
Fully disagree	0.9%	0.5%	4.1%	4.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Do not know	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 166: Participants have a school that gives clear rules

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	83.0%	81.6%	82.9%	79.0%	82.9%	78.6%
<b>Partly agree</b>	15.8%	17.0%	15.1%	19.4%	15.4%	19.4%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.6%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.5 %	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 167: Participants have adults who are good role models for them

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	60.4%	62.8%	73.3%	72.2%	63.0%	63.7%
<b>Partly agree</b>	33.7%	33.1%	21.4%	24.6%	31.7%	31.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	4.4%	3.2%	1.7%	1.2%	3.6%	3.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.4%	0.4%	2.4%	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 168: Teachers urge participants to do well in school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	88.2%	90.0%	87.5%	87.1%	89.9%	89.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	11.2%	9.2%	11.3%	12.9%	9.6%	9.7%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0 %	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 169: Family provides participants with clear rules

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	82.5%	85.2%	84.9%	85.1%	83.2%	85.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	16.0%	13.6%	13.5%	14.5%	15.9%	14.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 170: Parents urge participants to do well in school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	93.2%	93.0%	90.4%	91.5%	94.7%	94.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	6.5%	6.5%	7.9%	8.1%	5.3%	5.2%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4 %
<b>Fully disagree</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0 %	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 171: Neighbours help watch out for the participants

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	47.5%	43.6%	39.7%	47.2%	47.8%	41.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	45.1%	45.1%	46.6%	44.8%	45.7%	44.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	4.4%	9.0%	5.0%	5.6%	3.8%	10.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.8%	2.2%	7.7%	2.0%	2.4%	3.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 172: The participants' school enforces rules fairly

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	68.8%	79.6%	79.1%	78.2%	67.8%	76.2%
<b>Partly agree</b>	25.3%	16.8%	17.8%	19.0%	26.2%	18.1%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	4.2%	2.6%	1.0%	1.6%	3.8%	4.8%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	1.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.2%	2.2%	0.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 173: The family knows where participants are and what are they doing

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	62.3%	75.4%	88.7%	89.1%	63.%5	72.2%
<b>Partly agree</b>	26.7%	21.1%	9.6%	10.5%	26.2%	24.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	7.2%	2.5%	1.0%	0.4%	6.5%	2.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0 %	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 174: Participants tried to find or come up with innovative or new ways to face difficult situations

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Does not describe me at all	11.1%	10.9 %
Does not describe me	10.6%	11.7%
Neutral	35.8%	35.5%
Describes me	38.9%	33.5%
Describes me very well	2.9%	8.5%
Refused	0.7	0.0%

Table 175: No matter what happened to them, they tried to control their reaction to what was happening

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Does not describe me at all	6.5%	8.9%
Does not describe me	11.5%	12.5%
Neutral	37.0%	31.9%
Describes me	40.9%	38.7%
Describes me very well	3.4%	8.1%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 176: Participants believed that they could develop themselves in positive ways by dealing with difficult situations

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Does not describe me at all	3.1%	2.8%
Does not describe me	8.4%	9.7%
Neutral	32.9%	34.7%
Describes me	44.7%	38.7%
Describes me very well	10.1%	14.1%
Refused	0.7%	0.0%

Table 177: Participants were eagerly searching for ways to recoup the losses faced in their life

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
Does not describe me at all	8.9%	7.7%
Does not describe me	13.0%	12.9%
Neutral	40.6%	42.3%
Describes me	32.9%	29.0%



<b>Describes me very well</b>	3.8%	8.1%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%

## Voice and agency

Table 178: Participants are often leaders in groups

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	20.7%	20.0%	16.6%	19.0%	22.1%	21.4 %
<b>Partly agree</b>	26.8%	25.2%	23.6%	23.8%	26.7%	25.4%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	16.5%	12.0%	14.4%	17.7%	15.9%	14.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	35.4%	42.8%	44.7%	39.5%	34.6%	38.7%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 179: Participants prefer to be a leader rather than a follower

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	36.5%	40.2%	31.7%	36.3%	38.9%	37.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	37.0%	36.9%	37.7%	34.7%	34.9%	40.7%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	13.0%	11.9%	13.0%	11.7%	13.0%	12.1%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	13.3%	11.0%	16.8%	17.3%	13.0%	9.7%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 180: Participants prefer to have a leadership role when involved in a group project

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	38.8%	42.7%	35.8%	38.7%	39.9%	39.5%
<b>Partly agree</b>	38.9%	36.7%	38.2%	33.5%	37.5%	39.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	11.2%	13.2%	12.3%	13.3%	11.5%	12.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	10.7%	7.2%	13.0%	14.5%	10.6%	8.5%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 181: Participants can usually organize people to get things done.

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	40.5%	38.1%	35.1%	41.1%	42.3%	33.9%

<b>Partly agree</b>	41.8%	44.8%	49.5%	40.3%	41.3%	48.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	12.1%	11.6 %	9.6%	11.7%	11.1%	10.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	5.6%	5.0%	5.0%	6.9%	5.3%	6.5%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 182: Other people usually follow the participants' ideas

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	21.9%	28.6%	23.6 %	29.0%	22.1%	25.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	56.5%	53.0%	60.6%	52.0%	56.7%	55.6%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	14.0%	13.0%	11.1%	14.9%	13.7%	14.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	7.4%	5.1%	3.6%	4.0%	7.2%	4.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 183: Participants find it very easy to talk in front of a group

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	35.4%	31.3%	35.6%	41.1%	36.3%	29.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	40.7%	39.2%	47.1%	39.5%	39.9%	37.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	13.2%	18.4%	9.9%	11.3%	12.7%	20.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	10.7%	11.0%	6.7%	8.1%	11.1%	13.3%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 184: Participants like to work on solving a problem themselves rather than wait and see if someone else will deal with it

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	57.9%	62.7%	65.1%	73.8%	58.7%	62.9%
<b>Partly agree</b>	33.3%	32.0%	31.7%	24.2%	32.5%	33.5%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	5.3%	4.0%	1.9%	1.2%	5.8%	1.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.5%	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	3.1%	2.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0	0.0%	0.0%

Table 185: Participants like trying new things that are challenging

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	48.9%	46.6%	51.0%	51.2%	47.4%	45.2%
Partly agree	35.3%	38.0%	42.8%	38.7%	37.3%	38.7%
Partly disagree	8.8%	12.4%	4.8%	6.5%	9.1%	12.5%
Fully disagree	7.0%	2.9%	0.7%	3.6%	6.3%	3.6%
Do not know	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 186: Participants enjoy participation because they want to have as much said in the community or school as possible

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	51.2%	54.2%	49.3%	52.0%	51.4 %	50.8%
Partly agree	38.8%	38.6%	43.3%	39.9%	39.7%	42.7%
Partly disagree	5.6%	5.3%	5.0%	6.5%	4.6%	3.6%
Fully disagree	4.4%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	4.3%	2.8%
Do not know	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 187: Girls of the participants' age understand what's going on in the community or school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	32.6%	27.8%	41.8%	38.7%	32.9%	25.8%
Partly agree	52.5%	45.1%	51.0%	52.4%	52.9%	46.4%
Partly disagree	9.1%	16.1%	4.8%	5.2%	9.4%	18.1%
Fully disagree	4.7%	10.6%	1.7%	3.2%	3.6%	9.7%
Do not know	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 188: Participants understand important issues that the community or school is facing

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	35.1%	30.5%	45.0%	41.9%	35.6 %	28.2%
Partly agree	49.8%	48.4%	48.8%	52.0%	48.1%	50.0%
Partly disagree	9.8%	15.8%	4.8%	3.6%	11.1%	16.9%
Fully disagree	5.3%	5.3%	0.7%	2.4%	5.3%	4.8%

<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 189: Girls of participants' age can participate in community or school activities and decision-making

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	49.6%	43.6%	53.6%	53.6%	51.0%	44.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	41.8%	46.6%	41.6%	42.3%	41.8%	47.2%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	6.1%	8.1%	4.1%	2.8%	5.5%	6.9%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.7%	2.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0 %	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0 %

Table 190: Opinion of participation matters because it could someday make a difference in the community or school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	48.8%	47.0%	48.1%	45.6%	48.6%	46.4%
<b>Partly agree</b>	42.6%	46.9%	45.4%	45.6%	43.0%	48.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	5.6%	4.5%	5.0%	6.5%	5.0%	4.0%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.6%	1.6%	0.7%	2.0%	2.9%	0.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %

Table 191: There are plenty of ways for girls of the participant's age to have a say in what their community or school does

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	37.2%	38.7%	52.6%	50.8%	37.7%	37.9%
<b>Partly agree</b>	51.9%	48.7%	41.6%	45.2%	51.7%	50.0%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	6.7%	10.2%	4.3%	3.2%	7.2%	9.7%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	3.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.4%	2.9	1.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0%

Table 192: The participants need to participate in local teen issues

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	52.8%	61.2%	65.4%	64.9%	54.1%	62.1%
<b>Partly agree</b>	39.6%	34.6%	31.5%	32.7%	39.2%	33.9 %
<b>Partly disagree</b>	4.9%	2.8%	2.2%	2.0%	4.8%	2.4%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.3%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	1.7 %	1.6 %

<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 193: Most community or school leaders would listen to the participant

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	17.7%	26.4%	17.1%	24.6%	17.5%	19.8%
<b>Partly agree</b>	46.3%	45.0%	53.1%	47.2%	46.9%	46.4%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	20.0%	17.9%	15.6%	13.3 %	20.0%	22.6%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	15.6%	9.9%	13.0%	14.5%	15.1%	10.5%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 194: Many local activities are important to participate in

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	65.8%	71.0%	65.4%	63.7%	65.9%	71.8%
<b>Partly agree</b>	27.9%	25.8 %	30.0%	31.5%	28.8%	25.8%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	3.5%	2.1%	3.1%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	2.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.6%	2.4%	1.2%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 195: Grandparents

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	3.2%	1.5%	5.0 %	7.3%	2.9%	0.8%
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	2.6%	2.7%	5.0%	10.5%	1.7%	5.2%
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	15.4%	10.8%	20.4%	15.7%	15.1%	12.5%
<b>Often comfortable</b>	18.1%	20.4%	19.5%	13.7%	19.2%	19.4%
<b>Always comfortable</b>	50.0%	52.7%	27.6%	30.6%	51.2%	52.4%
<b>Not applicable</b>	10.7%	11.8%	21.6%	22.2%	9.9%	9.7%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0 %	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 196: Father

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	2.5%	1.8%	9.9%	8.1%	1.9%	2.8%
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	5.6%	2.5%	9.9%	10.5%	5.5%	2.8%
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	16.3%	10.4%	24.8%	22.2%	15.9%	13.3%

<b>Often comfortable</b>	23.2%	24.6%	21.9%	19.4%	21.9%	26.2%
<b>Always comfortable</b>	47.7%	56.0%	29.8%	38.7%	50.2 %	52.8%
<b>Not applicable</b>	4.7%	4.7%	3.1%	1.2%	4.6%	2.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 197: Mother

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	1.9%	0.7%	2.4 %	1.2%	1.2%	0.8
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	0.7%	0.6%	1.9%	1.2%	0.2%	0.8
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	3.5%	3.0%	4.8%	7.7%	3.1%	2.4
<b>Often comfortable</b>	11.1%	8.7%	11.3%	11.7%	11.1%	9.3
<b>Always comfortable</b>	79.8%	85.1%	76.9%	76.2%	81.7%	85.5
<b>Not applicable</b>	3.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.6%	1.2
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0

Table 198: Brother

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	4.4%	2.3%	9.1%	10.1%	4.1%	4.0%
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	7.7%	3.3%	8.7%	9.7%	7.0%	2.0%
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	17.4%	14.3%	21.9%	23.8%	17.5%	15.7%
<b>Often comfortable</b>	23.0%	25.8%	20.4%	21.0%	22.8%	22.2%
<b>Always comfortable</b>	35.3%	44.6%	25.5%	25.4%	35.6%	47.2%
<b>Not applicable</b>	12.3%	9.7%	13.7%	10.1%	13.0%	8.9%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 199: Sister

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	1.6%	0.5%	2.9%	4.0%	1.4%	1.2%
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%	2.4%	1.9%	1.2%
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	8.8%	6.5%	7.9%	8.1%	8.7%	10.1%
<b>Often comfortable</b>	20.7%	16.8%	13.7%	20.2%	20.2%	15.3%
<b>Always comfortable</b>	53.5%	62.3%	52.9%	47.2%	54.3%	58.1%
<b>Not applicable</b>	13.0%	12.3%	18.5%	18.1%	13.5%	14.1%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 200: Friends

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Never comfortable	0.2%	0.1%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rarely comfortable	2.5%	1.4%	2.4%	4.0%	2.6%	0.8%
Sometimes comfortable	12.1%	8.8%	19.2%	16.5%	12.0%	6.9%
Often comfortable	26.5%	23.3%	25.2%	23.8%	27.4%	22.6%
Always comfortable	58.1%	66.2%	51.0%	53.6%	57.2%	69.8%
Not applicable	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 201: Other students at school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Never comfortable	2.3%	1.6%	15.4%	11.7%	1.9%	0.8%
Rarely comfortable	8.2%	4.2%	16.3%	21.4%	9.1%	3.2%
Sometimes comfortable	26.7%	21.0%	41.3%	38.7%	26.2%	19.0%
Often comfortable	32.6%	34.6%	15.6%	18.5%	33.2%	34.3%
Always comfortable	30.0%	38.5%	10.6%	9.7%	29.3%	42.3
Not applicable	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 202: Teachers

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Never comfortable	3.3%	2.6%	9.1%	10.5%	3.4%	2.4%
Rarely comfortable	10.5%	7.3%	12.7 %	11.3%	9.9%	4.8%
Sometimes comfortable	25.4%	29.1%	40.1%	40.3%	25.2%	28.2%
Often comfortable	26.3%	35.5%	25.2%	27.0%	26.4%	38.3%
Always comfortable	33.9%	25.5%	12.0%	10.9%	34.4%	26.2%
Not applicable	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 203: Head of school

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Never comfortable	10.2%	6.9%	22.8%	21.0%	10.3%	6.5%
Rarely comfortable	20.7%	14.9%	22.1%	19.8%	20.2%	13.7%
Sometimes comfortable	30.9%	34.1%	33.7%	35.5%	30.8%	34.3%
Often comfortable	20.4 %	26.1%	13.9%	15.7%	20.7%	27.0%

<b>Always comfortable</b>	17.5%	18.0%	6.7%	8.1%	17.8%	18.5%
<b>Not applicable</b>	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 204: Coach or organisational leader

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	25.3%	16.0%	30.3%	27.4%	24.5%	15.3%
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	27.7%	25.0%	22.4%	23.4%	26.9%	24.6%
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	23.7%	31.5%	28.6%	32.7%	24.0%	31.5%
<b>Often comfortable</b>	14.0%	17.6%	11.3%	12.1%	14.9%	19.4%
<b>Always comfortable</b>	8.9%	9.1%	4.6%	4.0%	9.4%	8.5%
<b>Not applicable</b>	0.4%	0.7%	2.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 205: Religious leader in the community

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Never comfortable</b>	31.8%	19.1%	38.0%	35.9%	31.0%	18.5%
<b>Rarely comfortable</b>	27.9%	26.5%	24.5%	25.0%	28.4%	27.0%
<b>Sometimes comfortable</b>	21.8%	28.0%	17.8%	21.8%	22.4%	27.0%
<b>Often comfortable</b>	10.2%	15.0%	6.5%	8.9%	10.8%	18.1%
<b>Always comfortable</b>	7.0%	8.8%	3.8%	2.8%	6.5%	7.3%
<b>Not applicable</b>	1.4%	2.6%	8.7%	5.6%	1.0%	2.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 206: Making friends

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No input</b>	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Some input</b>	13.5%	7.3%	28.6%	22.6%	12.7%	6.5%
<b>A lot of input</b>	31.9%	28.9%	18.5%	20.6%	30.8%	30.6%
<b>Total input (I decide myself)</b>	54.2%	63.5%	52.2%	56.0%	56.0%	62.5%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 207: Spending time with friends

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No input</b>	3.0%	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	2.9%	0.0%



<b>Some input</b>	32.5%	24.6%	33.9%	26.6 %	30.3%	28.2%
<b>A lot of input</b>	38.6%	40.8%	22.4%	26.6%	39.9%	40.7%
<b>Total input (I decide myself)</b>	26.0%	33.7%	42.5%	45.6%	26.9%	31.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 208: Doing at free time

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No input</b>	2.8%	1.0%	-	2.0%	3.1%	0.0%
<b>Some input</b>	25.8%	20.6%	32.5%	28.6%	24.0%	23.8%
<b>A lot of input</b>	36.7%	40.5%	23.3%	24.2%	35.6%	39.9%
<b>Total input (I decide myself)</b>	34.7%	38.0%	43.5%	45.2 %	37.3%	36.3%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	-	0.0%	0.0%

Table 209: Having free time

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No input</b>	2.1%	1.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.8%
<b>Some input</b>	40.2%	30.3%	32.7%	29.8%	39.2%	37.9%
<b>A lot of input</b>	34.7%	36.3%	24.0%	23.4%	35.8%	29.0%
<b>Total input (I decide myself)</b>	23.0%	32.4%	42.1%	45.6%	23.1%	32.3%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 210: Spending time on household chores

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No input</b>	4.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.2%	4.1%	0.8%
<b>Some input</b>	36.0%	34.1%	32.7%	26.2%	33.9%	37.5%
<b>A lot of input</b>	36.1%	37.9%	30.3%	33.1%	38.7%	35.5%
<b>Total input (I decide myself)</b>	23.3%	26.2%	36.3%	39.5%	23.3%	26.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 211: Achieving further education

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
No input	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%
Some input	18.9%	15.2%	31.3%	19.4%	17.3%	12.9%
A lot of input	26.7%	32.8%	26.2%	35.9%	25.5%	33.9%
Total input (I decide myself)	53.2%	51.4%	41.3%	44.0%	56.0%	53.2%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

## Mobility

Table 212: Visited the home of a relative

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Alone	22.8%	22.9%	43.3%	55.2%	21.4%	23.8%
Only with friends	6.1%	4.6%	4.3%	4.8%	5.5%	2.4%
Only with guardian	70.4%	72.0%	51.2%	39.5%	72.6%	73.8%
Never allowed to go	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 213: Visited the home of a friend or neighbour

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Alone	71.2%	70.2%	73.3%	76.2%	70.4%	69.8%
Only with friends	21.8%	25.2%	15.1%	15.3%	22.1%	25.8%
Only with guardian	5.6%	4.7%	9.4%	7.7%	5.8%	4.4%
Never allowed to go	0.9%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%
Do not know	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Refused	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.2%	0.0%

Table 214: Visited a playground, sports field, open field, or park

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Alone	17.4%	18.4%	17.8%	27.0%	15.1%	18.1%
Only with friends	67.7%	64.5%	67.3%	65.7%	68.8%	60.5%
Only with guardian	10.0%	14.4%	12.5%	6.0%	10.8%	17.3%
Never allowed to go	2.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	2.6%	1.6%
Do not know	2.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	2.4%	2.4%

<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
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Table 215: Market

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Alone</b>	12.3%	15.0%	23.8%	42.7%	12.5%	19.0%
<b>Only with friends</b>	15.8%	18.2%	32.0%	26.6%	12.3%	15.7%
<b>Only with guardian</b>	71.9%	66.7%	42.8%	29.8%	75.2%	64.9%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 216: Visited a church, temple, or mosque

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Alone</b>	16.3%	14.7%	14.9%	29.4%	15.1%	15.3%
<b>Only with friends</b>	19.6%	26.8%	31.7%	23.0%	18.0%	23.4%
<b>Only with guardian</b>	62.5%	58.4%	52.2%	47.6 %	65.6%	60.5%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 217: Cinema

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Alone</b>	2.6%	2.1%	3.6%	10.9%	2.9%	1.6%
<b>Only with friends</b>	18.4%	29.0%	55.0%	55.2%	16.1%	31.9%
<b>Only with guardian</b>	51.1%	53.3%	28.6%	19.8%	55.3%	52.0%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	11.9%	5.6%	7.9%	4.8%	11.1%	6.5%
<b>Do not know</b>	14.9%	8.1%	3.1%	6.0%	13.7%	7.3%
<b>Refused</b>	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%	3.2%	1.0%	0.8%

Table 218: Visited a library

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Alone</b>	21.1%	18.4%	37.7%	40.3%	19.7%	16.9%
<b>Only with friends</b>	72.5%	75.5%	59.4%	57.3%	72.8%	75.4%
<b>Only with guardian</b>	3.5%	2.3%	1.4%	2.0%	4.3%	1.6%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	2.1%	2.9%	0.2%	0.0%	2.4%	4.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%

Table 219: Visited a health centre or hospital

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Alone</b>	3.3%	4.6%	8.4%	19.0%	2.6%	4.8%
<b>Only with friends</b>	3.2%	3.8%	5.3%	8.5%	2.9%	1.2%
<b>Only with guardian</b>	92.8%	91.6%	85.6%	72.2%	94.0%	93.5%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 220: Visited a field, farm, forest, or any other work-related location

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Alone</b>	11.4%	13.6%	18.8%	27.0%	11.6%	12.1%
<b>Only with friends</b>	13.6%	15.0%	9.4%	9.7%	11.6%	15.4%
<b>Only with guardian</b>	68.0%	68.6%	67.8%	60.5%	70.1%	68.0%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	2.1%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	1.9%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	4.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	4.6%	4.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 221: Visited the home of a relative

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not in last month</b>	39.8%	39.9%	46.2%	42.3%	40.1%	37.5%
<b>1-3 times</b>	36.8 %	46.3%	42.8%	48.0%	35.1%	46.8%
<b>4 times</b>	7.7%	4.7%	4.1%	4.8%	8.4%	6.0%
<b>5 or more times</b>	15.3%	8.9%	5.8%	4.4%	16.3%	9.3%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 222: Visited the home of a friend or neighbour

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Not in last month	10.9%	11.5%	32.7%	25.8%	10.6%	11.3%
1-3 times	24.7%	19.6%	29.3%	33.9%	25.7%	18.5%
4 times	15.8%	18.3%	11.8%	16.5%	13.7%	20.2%
5 or more times	47.5%	50.1%	25.0%	23.8%	49.5%	49.6%
Never allowed to go	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 223: Visited a playground, sports field, open field, or park

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Not in last month	36.0%	39.5%	66.1%	51.2%	34.4%	41.5%
1-3 times	31.6%	35.1%	21.9%	35.9%	34.1%	34.3%
4 times	10.2%	11.3%	5.3%	7.3%	9.9%	8.5%
5 or more times	18.9%	11.3%	4.8%	4.8%	18.8%	11.7%
Never allowed to go	2.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	2.2%	1.2%
Do not know	1.2%	1.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	2.8%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 224: Visited a market

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Not in last month	27.4%	34.4%	24.5%	10.9%	26.9%	30.2%
1-3 times	38.6 %	40.3%	38.9%	39.5%	38.5%	37.5%
4 times	12.8%	10.0%	11.5%	16.9%	13.7%	12.5%
5 or more times	20.5%	15.1%	24.0%	31.9%	20.2%	19.8%
Never allowed to go	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%
Do not know	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 226: Cinema

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Not in last month	78.9%	86.0%	86.5%	81.0%	78.1%	86.3%
1-3 times	6.8%	4.9%	6.3%	10.9%	7.5%	5.2%
4 times	1.1%	0.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%
5 or more times	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%
Never allowed to go	7.9%	4.3%	2.4%	3.2%	8.2%	4.8%

<b>Do not know</b>	4.6%	3.1%	1.9%	2.8%	4.1%	2.8%
<b>Refused</b>	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%

Table 227: Library

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not in last month</b>	30.5%	49.9%	74.5%	60.9%	29.6%	56.0%
<b>1-3 times</b>	36.3%	33.0%	14.9%	27.8%	36.8%	29.8%
<b>4 times</b>	14.9%	8.9%	4.1%	5.6%	14.9%	7.7%
<b>5 or more times</b>	16.0%	6.6%	4.8%	5.6%	16.8%	4.4%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	1.4%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.2%	1.64%
<b>Refused</b>	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%

Table 228: Health centre or hospital

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not in last month</b>	59.5%	64.2%	65.6%	62.9%	58.4%	63.7%
<b>1-3 times</b>	31.4 %	29.5%	28.8%	30.6%	31.3%	30.6%
<b>4 times</b>	6.5%	4.4%	3.6%	4.0%	7.2%	5.2%
<b>5 or more times</b>	2.3%	1.7%	0.7%	2.4%	2.6%	0.4%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 229: Field, farm, forest, or any other work-related location

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not in last month</b>	37.5%	32.3%	43.5%	53.2%	39.4%	35.9%
<b>1-3 times</b>	18.9%	18.6%	21.4%	18.1%	18.5%	21.8%
<b>4 times</b>	10.2%	14.4%	9.4%	8.5%	10.6%	13.3%
<b>5 or more times</b>	27.4%	31.8%	24.4%	19.0%	25.7%	26.2%
<b>Never allowed to go</b>	2.6%	1.8%	0.2%	0.4%	2.4%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	3.3%	1.1%	0.2%	0.8%	3.4%	2.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 230: Participates in children or youth club

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	79.3%	75.4%	71.2%	67.3%	78.4%	77.8%

<b>Yes - member</b>	11.8%	17.7%	17.1%	21.4%	13.0%	16.5%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	1.2%	3.9%	5.3%	5.2%	1.2%	3.2%
<b>Not present</b>	7.7%	3.0%	5.8%	6.0%	7.5%	2.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 231: Participates in social or cultural organization club or association

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	87.9%	90.7%	85.3%	85.5%	88.0%	91.9%
<b>Yes - member</b>	2.5%	3.2%	7.0%	6.5%	2.6%	1.6%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	1.6%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Not present</b>	9.1%	6.0%	6.3%	6.5%	9.1%	6.5%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 232: Participates in savings group

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	94.2%	93.9%	89.7%	83.5%	94.2%	94.4%
<b>Yes - member</b>	3.3%	4.1%	5.5%	10.9%	3.8%	3.6%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Not present</b>	1.9%	2.0%	4.1%	5.6%	1.7%	2.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 233: Participates in microfinance organization

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	96.3%	95.2%	92.5%	86.7%	97.1%	95.6%
<b>Yes - member</b>	1.2%	2.0%	2.9%	6.9%	1.4%	0.8%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Not present</b>	2.1%	2.9%	3.8%	6.5%	1.2%	3.6%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 234: Participates in sports club

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	87.7%	89.2%	86.8%	83.5%	88.0%	88.3%
<b>Yes - member</b>	4.0%	3.4%	6.0%	10.1%	4.3%	4.4%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	2.1%	0.4%	1.0%	0.8%	1.7%	0.4%
<b>Not present</b>	6.1%	7.0%	5.5%	5.6%	6.0%	6.9%

<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
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Table 235: Participates in religious organization

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	94.2%	95.6%	91.6%	90.7%	94.2%	96.8%
<b>Yes - member</b>	1.1%	0.7%	2.6%	3.2%	0.7%	0.8%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Not present</b>	4.6%	3.6%	4.8%	6.0%	5.0%	2.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0

Table 236: Participates in school management committee

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	96.8%	98.0%	91.1%	87.1%	96.6%	98.4%
<b>Yes - member</b>	1.4%	1.3%	3.1%	7.3%	1.2%	0.8%
<b>Yes – leader</b>	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Not present</b>	1.2%	0.5%	4.6%	4.8%	1.7%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 237: Participates in rural or urban municipality

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	98.6%	99.2%	93.8%	91.5%	98.8%	100.0%
<b>Yes – member</b>	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Yes – leader</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Not present</b>	0.9%	0.4%	4.6%	7.3%	1.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 238: Participates in health management committee

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2018</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>Panel 2018</b>	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	97.0%	98.2%	93.5%	91.9%	97.6%	98.8%
<b>Yes - member</b>	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Not present</b>	2.5%	1.4%	4.6%	6.9%	2.4%	1.2%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.07	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%



Table 239: Participates in other activities

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Not involved</b>	91.6%	92.5%	94.2%	93.5%	92.1%	91.1%
<b>Yes - member</b>	3.2%	3.3%	0.7%	0.0%	2.9%	4.4%
<b>Yes - leader</b>	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	2.4%
<b>Not present</b>	3.9%	2.2%	4.3%	6.5%	3.6%	2.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 240: The amount of education participants want

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Mom or female guardian</b>	79.8%	87.4%	79.6%	82.7%	81.0%	88.3%
<b>Dad or male guardian</b>	51.6%	57.6%	42.3%	41.9%	52.9%	56.9%
<b>Sister</b>	24.2%	22.9%	26.7%	26.2%	23.1%	20.2%
<b>Female friend</b>	38.2%	33.3%	13.2%	9.3%	39.9%	37.1%
<b>Male friend</b>	1.9%	1.0%	24.0%	29.0%	2.6%	2.0%
<b>Someone else</b>	9.8%	6.6%	1.9%	0.4%	9.6%	9.7%
<b>No one</b>	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%

Table 241: Problems with participants' friends

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Mom or female guardian</b>	42.1%	44.7%	52.6	54.0	42.5	46.0
<b>Dad or male guardian</b>	18.2%	15.3%	11.8	8.9	17.8	14.9
<b>Sister</b>	22.3%	18.7%	30.5	29.0	21.6	15.3
<b>Female friend</b>	46.3%	48.3	6.0	5.2	45.7	50.4
<b>Male friend</b>	2.8%	1.1	43.5	41.5	3.1	1.6
<b>Someone else</b>	21.9%	31.4	0.5	1.2	21.4	34.7
<b>No one</b>	4.6%	3.5	3.6	7.3	4.8	4.4
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 242: Bullying by classmates or friends

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Mom or female guardian</b>	35.4%	31.0%	46.2%	45.6%	36.1%	33.9%
<b>Dad or male guardian</b>	17.5%	13.6%	12.3%	8.5%	17.8%	16.5%
<b>Sister</b>	13.3%	11.1%	26.4%	24.2%	13.0%	8.5%
<b>Female friend</b>	25.4%	28.6%	8.4%	6.0%	26.0%	30.6%

Male friend	3.9%	1.4%	45.2 %	45.2%	3.4%	0.8%
Someone else	57.2%	64.5%	1.0%	0.8%	57.7%	66.1%
No one	3.3%	3.7%	4.1%	6.5%	2.4%	2.8%
Do not know	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 243: Type of work participants want to do

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Mom or female guardian	78.1%	84.3%	75.5%	80.2%	80.0%	87.1%
Dad or male guardian	41.8%	43.9%	35.1%	34.3%	43.8%	41.9%
Sister	20.7%	16.8%	26.0%	25.0%	20.7%	13.3%
Female friend	26.5%	22.7%	11.1%	9.7%	28.1%	25.8%
Male friend	2.1%	0.6%	25.5%	29.4 %	2.6%	1.2%
Someone else	6.3%	4.6%	1.4%	1.2%	5.5%	5.6%
No one	1.9%	3.0%	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%
Do not know	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 244: Type of person participants want to marry

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Mom or female guardian	55.8%	59.1%	64.2%	64.1%	56.0%	60.5%
Dad or male guardian	26.8%	22.3%	21.4%	16.5%	28.6%	23.8%
Sister	12.3%	12.0%	26.4%	21.8%	11.3%	8.1%
Female friend	16.5%	14.7%	7.0%	4.4%	17.1%	14.1%
Male friend	1.4%	0.2%	26.2%	27.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Someone else	4.2%	4.1%	1.0%	1.2%	4.6%	7.3%
No one	21.1%	24.2%	4.8 %	7.3%	19.7%	23.4%
Do not know	2.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%
Refused	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 245: Participants experience with puberty

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Mom or female guardian	61.2%	66.9%	63.5%	69.4%	62.7%	65.7%
Dad or male guardian	6.3%	2.1%	1.9%	3.2%	7.0%	1.2%
Sister	16.0%	15.3%	29.6%	25.4%	14.4%	12.1%
Female friend	22.3%	23.5%	3.1%	0.8%	23.6%	21.8%
Male friend	0.9%	0.3%	31.5%	28.6%	1.0%	0.0%
Someone else	5.8%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0 %	5.5%	4.4%
No one	14.6%	17.2%	4.6%	3.6%	12.7%	19.0%

<b>Do not know</b>	2.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%

Table 246: Person whose cell phone the participant can access for personal use when needed

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Personal cell phone</b>	3.7%	5.5%	56.0%	78.2%	3.4%	7.3%
<b>Mother's cell phone</b>	52.6%	59.4 %	29.3%	15.7%	56.5%	61.3%
<b>Father's cell phone</b>	15.4%	12.0%	5.8%	2.0%	14.2%	9.3%
<b>Another relatives' cell phone</b>	16.5%	13.6%	7.2%	2.0%	14.7%	11.7%
<b>Friends' or neighbors' cell phone</b>	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Do not have access to a cell phone for own use</b>	11.1 %	9.0%	0.7%	1.6%	11.1%	10.1%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 247: The cell phone that the participant has access to connects to the internet

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	59.2%	60.8%	15.9%	11.1%	56.3%	55.2%
<b>Yes</b>	35.7%	37.0%	84.1%	88.9%	38.6%	41.3%
<b>Do not know</b>	5.1%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	3.6%

Table 248: The cell phone that participants access currently has airtime

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	48.6%	45.0%	17.3%	10.2%	46.6%	38.1%
<b>Yes</b>	42.0%	52.1%	82.7%	89.8%	44.0%	57.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	9.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	4.0%

Table 249: In the past week participants talked on the phone

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	45.9%	39.2%	13.7%	6.1%	45.6%	37.2%
<b>Yes</b>	54.1%	60.8%	86.3%	93.9%	54.4%	62.8%

Table 250: In the past week participants sent or received text messages

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	83.7%	78.6%	19.8%	9.4%	84.5%	74.4%
<b>Yes</b>	16.3%	21.4%	80.2%	90.6%	15.5%	25.6%

Table 251: In the past week participants accessed the internet from the phone

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	86.3%	75.2%	15.9%	7.4%	84.2%	70.4%
<b>Yes</b>	13.7%	24.8%	84.1%	92.6 %	15.8%	29.6%

Table 252: In the last month participants accessed the internet from any source (e.g. computer, laptop, tablet, mobile, or other device)

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	85.6%	72.7%	15.0%	9.7%	83.9%	69.4%
<b>Yes</b>	14.4%	27.3%	85.0%	90.3%	16.1%	30.6%

## GEM Questions

Table 253: A girl should marry before she turns 18

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Fully agree</b>	2.3%	0.5%	1.0%	4.0%	1.9%	2.0%
<b>Partly agree</b>	4.9%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	4.6%	2.4%
<b>Partly disagree</b>	13.0%	7.3 %	2.6%	2.4%	12.3%	8.5%
<b>Fully disagree</b>	79.3%	90.2 %	95.0%	92.3%	80.8%	86.7%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 254: Daughters should go to school only if they are not needed at home

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	4.4%	1.3%	0.7%	1.2%	4.1%	2.0%
Partly agree	3.7%	2.3 %	0.5%	0.4%	3.4%	3.6%
Partly disagree	11.9 %	8.0%	1.2%	4.0%	9.4%	7.3%
Fully disagree	79.6%	88.3%	96.9%	94.4%	82.9%	86.3 %
Do not know	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%
Refused	0.0%	0.0 %	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 255: A woman is respected by her marital family only when she has a child

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	10.4%	7.6%	2.4%	2.8%	10.3%	8.5%
Partly agree	17.9%	14.7%	7.0	7.7%	17.8%	16.1%
Partly disagree	18.4%	13.9%	11.1%	9.3%	17.1%	13.7%
Fully disagree	51.9 %	61.6%	78.8%	79.4%	53.4%	58.5%
Do not know	1.4%	2.2 %	0.0 %	0.8%	1.4%	3.2%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 256: A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	32.6%	22.2%	5.0%	6.9%	31.3%	23.0%
Partly agree	23.9%	21.4%	13.0%	12.5%	25.2%	24.2%
Partly disagree	15.4%	12.4%	12.5%	13.7%	13.7%	12.9%
Fully disagree	27.9%	43.7%	68.8%	66.9%	29.8%	39.5%
Do not know	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 257: Bathing and feeding the kids should be a woman's responsibility

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	37.5%	28.7%	7.9%	7.3%	36.5%	29.0%
Partly agree	20.9%	21.4%	13.7%	12.9%	20.7%	22.6%
Partly disagree	14.6%	12.4%	14.2%	15.3%	14.7%	13.7%
Fully disagree	26.5%	37.4%	63.2%	64.1%	27.6%	34.3%
Do not know	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 258: A woman should obey her husband

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Partly agree	30.7%	33.0%	31.7%	32.3%	33.2%	37.1%
Partly disagree	10.7%	8.3%	10.1%	11.3%	9.1%	9.7%
Fully disagree	10.7%	18.3%	36.8%	35.9%	11.3%	13.7%
Do not know	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 259: A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	19.8%	11.0%	8.9%	8.1%	20.0%	11.7%
Partly agree	16.1 %	9.3%	6.5%	5.6%	16.3%	7.7%
Partly disagree	18.6%	13.8%	5.8%	5.6%	17.5%	16.1%
Fully disagree	44.9%	65.2%	77.9%	80.6%	45.7%	62.9%
Do not know	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 260: A daughter should not expect to inherit her father's property

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	19.5%	22.6%	23.3%	21.8 %	18.5%	23.8%
Partly agree	21.9%	17.9%	15.1%	15.3%	21.9%	21.8%
Partly disagree	21.4%	18.4%	20.0%	21.4%	20.9%	19.0%
Fully disagree	35.4%	40.0%	38.9%	40.7%	37.0%	33.5%
Do not know	1.8%	1.1%	1.9%	0.8 %	1.7%	2.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 261: A woman who has sex before she marries does not deserve respect

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	21.9%	28.1%	18.3%	19.0%	20.0%	26.4%
Partly agree	23.9%	21.7%	9.4%	10.1%	22.0%	20.0%
Partly disagree	13.5%	16.2%	21.9%	19.4%	13.0%	18.6%
Fully disagree	26.5%	28.5%	46.6%	48.0%	27.0%	27.9%
Do not know	12.9%	5.4%	2.9%	2.4%	16.6%	7.1%
Refused	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%

Table 262: Boys who help with household chores are weak

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	6.3%	2.4%	2.9%	4.0%	6.0%	1.2%
Partly agree	12.6%	6.4%	2.2%	1.6%	13.2%	8.1%
Partly disagree	23.5%	12.8%	7.0%	4.4%	21.6%	14.5%
Fully disagree	57.2%	77.2%	87.3%	89.9%	58.9%	74.6 %
Do not know	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.6%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 263: A man should have the final word on decisions in his home

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	14.6%	9.3%	4.3%	3.6%	14.4%	8.5%
Partly agree	20.4%	14.9%	8.4%	7.3%	21.6%	16.1%
Partly disagree	25.4%	16.9%	15.1%	16.9%	23.1%	20.2%
Fully disagree	39.1%	58.4%	71.2%	72.2%	40.4%	54.8%
Do not know	0.5 %	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 264: The husband should decide what major household items to buy

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	20.2%	12.6%	4.3%	3.6%	19.7%	14.1%
Partly agree	24.0%	16.3%	10.3%	11.3%	24.3%	15.7%
Partly disagree	21.2%	16.0%	19.5%	19.0%	21.2%	19.8%
Fully disagree	34.6%	54.8%	65.1%	66.1%	34.9	50.4%
Do not know	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 265: To be a man, they need to be tough

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	23.5%	16.0%	14.4%	14.1%	23.6%	15.7%
Partly agree	23.2%	20.9%	18.0%	20.6%	24.3%	21.0%
Partly disagree	22.3%	17.4%	17.8%	15.7%	22.1%	18.5%
Fully disagree	29.8%	44.9%	48.1%	49.6%	28.6%	43.5%
Do not know	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%

Table 266: It is alright for a man to beat their wives to discipline her

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	2.1%	2.2%	1.0%	1.6%	1.9%	2.8%
Partly agree	4.0%	2.7%	2.2%	1.6%	3.4%	2.4%
Partly disagree	9.8%	3.8%	3.4%	4.8%	8.4%	6.5%
Fully disagree	83.9%	91.0%	92.8%	91.9%	86.1%	88.3%
Do not know	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 267: A man should never tell others when he is worried or afraid

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	8.9%	8.1%	2.9%	3.6%	8.4%	8.9%
Partly agree	13.9%	10.5%	8.4%	10.9%	13.7%	11.7%
Partly disagree	29.3%	22.6%	21.2%	22.2%	27.4 %	27.8%
Fully disagree	47.0 %	57.7%	66.8%	63.3%	49.5%	50.0%
Do not know	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.6%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 268: A real man should be able to provide everything for his family

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	49.3%	43.4%	30.3%	27.4%	48.6%	44.8%
Partly agree	29.6%	29.4%	29.3%	29.4%	30.0 %	31.0%
Partly disagree	9.6 %	9.2%	9.1%	11.7%	9.4%	11.7%
Fully disagree	10.9%	17.6%	30.5%	31.0%	11.5%	12.1 %
Do not know	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7 %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 269: The man should decide when to have sex

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	9.7%	8.6%	6.5%	4.4%	11.0%	6.5%
Partly agree	19.4%	12.7%	6.7%	6.5%	18.0%	10.8%
Partly disagree	20.0%	15.6%	13.5 %	11.7%	15.0%	18.7%
Fully disagree	33.5%	54.8%	69.5%	75.0%	34.0 %	51.1%
Do not know	15.5%	8.1%	2.9%	1.2%	19.0%	12.9%
Refused	1.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%



Table 270: Girls and boys should both be allowed to say no to an arranged marriage

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	67.0%	83.8 %	90.4%	91.1%	66.8%	84.7 %
Partly agree	20.5%	12.4%	3.6%	1.6%	20.9%	13.7%
Partly disagree	3.5%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	3.4%	0.4%
Fully disagree	8.4%	2.5%	3.8%	6.0%	8.7%	1.2%
Do not know	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Refused	0.0 %	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 271: Men and women should share the housework, such as washing dishes, cleaning, and cooking

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	86.7%	90.2%	95.7%	93.5%	87.7%	89.9%
Partly agree	11.9%	9.0%	1.7%	2.0%	10.6%	9.7%
Partly disagree	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%
Fully disagree	0.9%	0.4%	1.7%	3.6%	1.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 272: Women should have the same rights as men to divorce

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	61.1%	82.3%	61.1%	82.3%	61.1%	82.3%
Partly agree	28.6%	14.9%	28.6%	14.9%	28.6%	14.9%
Partly disagree	4.3%	0.8%	4.3%	0.8%	4.3%	0.8%
Fully disagree	3.8%	1.6%	3.8%	1.6%	3.8%	1.6%
Do not know	2.2%	0.4%	2.2%	0.4%	2.2%	0.4%

Table 273: The participation of the father is important in raising children

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	67.2%	75.1%	80.3%	77.4v	69.5%	71.8%
Partly agree	25.6%	19.2%	15.6%	15.3%	25.2%	21.8%
Partly disagree	3.0%	4.6%	1.2%	4.0%	2.2%	4.0%
Fully disagree	4.0%	1.0%	2.2%	3.2%	3.1%	2.4%
Do not know	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 274: A couple should decide together if they want to have children

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	75.8%	87.1%	96.9%	94.4%	76.0%	84.7%
Partly agree	20.5%	11.7%	1.7%	2.4%	20.2%	12.9%
Partly disagree	1.6%	0.4%	0.0 %	0.8%	1.7%	0.8%
Fully disagree	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	2.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Do not know	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%
Refused	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.2%	0.0%

Table 275: Women should have the same chance as men to work outside the home

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	69.6 %	84.2%	95.2%	91.5%	69.7%	82.3%
Partly agree	25.6%	13.3 %	2.2%	3.6%	25.7%	15.7 %
Partly disagree	2.3%	1.1%	0.7%	1.2%	2.2 %	1.2%
Fully disagree	0.2 %	0.2%	1.2%	2.8%	2.4%	0.8 %

Table 276: Boys should have more free time than girls

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	13.2%	11.1%	11.1%	12.9%	13.2%	10.9%
Partly agree	17.9%	9.4%	7.5%	9.7%	17.8%	14.1%
Partly disagree	20.9%	15.8%	19.2%	15.3%	20.7%	16.5%
Fully disagree	47.9%	63.4%	61.5%	61.7%	48.1%	58.1%
Do not know	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.0%

Table 277: It is more important for boys than for girls to get an education

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Fully agree	7.0%	4.7 %	6.7%	7.7%	7.0%	2.8%
Partly agree	11.9%	4.4%	2.4%	1.2%	10.8%	6.0%
Partly disagree	16.5 %	8.5%	12.7 %	12.9%	17.1 %	10.5%
Fully disagree	64.0%	81.9%	77.4%	78.2%	64.7%	80.2%
Do not know	0.5%	0.4%	0.0 %	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0 %	0.0%

## Economic empowerment

Table 278: Saving money

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	57.5%	53.4%	56.3%	47.6%	55.5%	48.4%
<b>Yes</b>	42.5%	46.6%	43%	52.4%	44.5%	51.6%
<b>Refused</b>	0%	0%	0.7%	0%	0%	0%

Table 279: Savings at home, savings club, or another informal group

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Savings</b>	38.1%	41.8%	37.3 %	40.3%	39.9%	45.6%

Table 280: Bank, cooperative, or other formal group

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Savings</b>	3.9%	3.6%	9.6%	20.2%	4.6 %	3.6%

Table 281: Other person or place

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Savings</b>	3.5%	2.7%	0%	0%	3.1%	2.8%

Table 282: Approached by a woman or a man with a good job offer

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	98.2%	97.7%	90.6	89.5	98.3%	98.0%
<b>Yes</b>	1.6%	2.3%	8.7%	10.5%	1.4%	2.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0	0.0%	0.0%

Table 283: Who the participants have discussions with about their offered jobs

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>Parents</b>	44.4%	42.3%	50.0%	73.1%	50.0%	20.0 %
<b>Other relatives</b>	44.4%	42.3%	22.2v	15.4%	50.0%	60.0%
<b>Friends</b>	11.1%	3.8%	11.1%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>No one</b>	22.2%	3.8%	2.8%	7.7%	16.7%	0.0 %

<b>Other person</b>	0.0%	15.4%	16.7%	3.8 %	0.0%	40.0%
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Table 284: Involvement in the work to get money or things

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Yes</b>	16.5%	22.2 %
<b>No</b>	83.5 %	77.8%

Table 285: Working place

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Farm work outside the own household</b>	67.6 %	36.4%
<b>Domestic chores for another household</b>	1.5%	1.8%
<b>Making handicrafts/piece work for sale</b>	2.9%	0.0%
<b>Selling goods or services</b>	11.8%	34.5%
<b>Working for wage in non-agricultural activities</b>	13.2%	7.3%
<b>Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money received</b>	0.0%	3.6%
<b>Other</b>	1.5%	21.8 %
<b>Do not know</b>	1.5%	0.0%

Table 286: Payment for this work

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Salaried</b>	17.6%	58.2%
<b>Wage from employer outside household</b>	67.6%	34.5%
<b>Wage from household business</b>	10.3 %	3.6%
<b>Self-employed</b>	2.9%	3.6%
<b>Other</b>	1.5%	0.0%

Table 287: Time spent doing this work (seven days prior to survey date)

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Less than 20 hours</b>	89.7%	80.0%
<b>21 to 40 hours</b>	1.5%	9.1%
<b>41 hours and above</b>	8.8%	7.3%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.%0	3.6%

Table 288: Types of wage received (one month prior to survey date)

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
In Cash	98.5%	92.7%
In kind	0.0%	1.8%
Do not know	1.5%	3.6%
Refused	0.0%	1.8%

Table 289: All or some of the earnings kept from this work

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
No, none	19.4%	3.9%
Yes, all of it	38.8%	52.9%
Yes, some of it	35.8%	41.2%
Not yet paid	3.0%	0.0%
Do not know	3.0%	2.0%

Table 290: Type of work participants would want to do if no constraints

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Agriculture/livestock	3.9%	1.1%	1.9%	1.2%	3.6%	1.6%
Business/trade/entrepreneur	8.1%	4.3%	7.2 %	9.7%	7.2%	4.0%
Industry	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0v
Job service	56.1%	71.0%	65.1%	62.5%	54.8%	66.9%
Daily wage/labor work	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Foreign employment	1.6%	3.2%	23.3%	25.8%	1.2%	3.%2
No job/homemaker	1.4%	0.2	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Other occupation	27.2%	18.5%	0.2%	0.4%	29.%8	23.4%
Do not know	0.5%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4 %

Table 291: Confidence of participants to do that type of work

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Not very confident at all	1.4%	1.2%	2.4%	2.8%	1.7%	0.4%
Somewhat confident	38.5 %	40.6%	47.6%	35.9%	35.9%	41.5%
Very confident	60.1%	58.3%	49.3%	61.3%	62.4%	58.1%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 293: Type of vocational education

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
Garment making, embroidering, sewing, and cutting	50.0%	30.0%	9.1%	4.5%	66.7%	100.0%
Cooking	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Weaving	37.5%	20.0%	3.0%	2.3%	50.0%	100.0%
Electrician	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0 %	0.0%
Computer training	50.0%	20.0%	77.3%	84.1%	50.0%	0. %
Salon, haircut training	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Typing, secretarial	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	16.7%	0.0%
Accountant	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Poultry, livestock, fishery	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Small cottage, handicraft	0.0%	10.0%	6.1%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Food processing	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Agricultural	0.0%	10.0%	1.5%	6.8%	0.0 %	0.0%
Teachers' training	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other vocational training	12.5 %	30.0%	3.0%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 292: Vocational education received

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
No	98.6%	99.1%	84.0%	82.3%	98.6%	99.6%
Yes	1.4%	0.9%	16.0 %	17.7 %	1.4%	0.4%

Table 294: Economic skills building

Characteristics	2018		2023		Panel 2018	
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
No	95.8%	98.8%	87.7%	95.6%	95.0%	98.8%
Yes	3.2%	0.5%	9.6%	3.2%	3.8%	0.4%
Cannot remember	0.5%	0.3%	1.9 %	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%
Do not know	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 295: Employment for youth

Characteristics	2018		2023			
	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control	Treatment	Control
<b>No</b>	97.4%	99.2%	92.1%	98.4%	97.1%	99.2%
<b>Yes</b>	1.1%	0.2 %	4.8%	1.6%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>Cannot remember</b>	0.5%	0.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Do not know</b>	1.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

## COVID

Table 296: Loss of income due to COVID-19

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>All</b>	3.6%	2.4%
<b>Most</b>	12.5%	8.9%
<b>Some</b>	39.7%	42.3%
<b>None</b>	42.3%	46.0%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	1.2%	0.0%

Table 297: Loss of employment or self-employment due to COVID-19

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>Yes, permanently</b>	6.3%	2.8%
<b>Yes temporarily, expect to return to work in the future</b>	11.1%	11.7%
<b>Yes temporarily, but have already return to work</b>	22.1%	15.3%
<b>No</b>	59.4%	69.0%
<b>Not applicable, no one in household was employed</b>	0.2%	0.8%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.0%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	1.0%	0.0%

Table 298: Income of the household as compared to before COVID-19 situation

Characteristics	2023	
	Treatment	Control
<b>More income</b>	16.8%	16.5 %
<b>Less income</b>	18.8%	14.9%
<b>About the same</b>	63.0%	66.9%

<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	1.6 %
<b>Refused</b>	1.0%	0.0%

Table 299: Anyone in the household still out of work, or working less than they would like to, because of the Covid-19 situation

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>2023</b>	
	<b>Treatment</b>	<b>Control</b>
<b>Yes</b>	11.8%	8.1%
<b>No</b>	87.0%	91.5%
<b>Do not know</b>	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Refused</b>	0.7%	0.0%





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## About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit [www.gage.odi.org.uk](http://www.gage.odi.org.uk) for more information.

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